

Chapter B. Population Characteristics and Migration: (Series B 1-352)

Population Characteristics: Series B 1-181

DECENNIAL SUMMARIES (B 1-23)

B 1-12. Decennial summary: Aggregate population, for the United States, territories, and possessions, 1790-1940. SOURCE: Bureau of the Census. For all figures for 1920-1940; continental United States population, 1790-1910; Alaska, 1880-1910; Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and "All other," 1900-1910; and Panama Canal Zone, 1910; see Sixteenth Census Reports, *Population*, vol. I, pp. 6, 1191, 1201, 1205, 1209, 1217, 1221, 1235. For figures for military and naval forces abroad for 1910, see Fifteenth Census Reports, *Population*, vol. I, p. 5; for 1900, see Thirteenth Census Reports, *Population*, vol. I, p. 23. Estimates for Philippine Islands, 1900-1910, are heretofore unpublished. Figures for continental and colonial population, 1610-1780, are from Twelfth Census Special Reports, *A Century of Population Growth, 1790-1900*, p. 9.

The figures for the period 1610-1780 given in series B 12 antedate the first census of the United States in 1790. They represent the considered judgment of a number of eminent scholars and are based on materials ranging from relatively complete enumerations for some of the colonies to fragmentary data such as contemporary local population estimates, militia registrations, tax records, church records, and official vital statistics. For a discussion of these estimates, see Bureau of the Census, Twelfth Census Reports, *A Century of Population Growth, 1790-1900*.

B 13-23. Decennial summary: Sex, urban-rural residence, and race of the population, continental United States, 1790-1940. SOURCE: Bureau of the Census. For urban-rural figures for 1790-1940, sex and race figures for 1850-1940, and nativity figures for 1900-1940, see Sixteenth Census Reports, *Population*, vol. II, part 1, pp. 18 and 19; for race figures for 1790-1840, sex figures for 1820-1840, and nativity figures for 1850-1890, see Fifteenth Census Reports, *Population*, vol. II, p. 97; for slave figures for 1790-1860, see Ninth Census Reports, *Population*, p. 7.

In the course of its history the Bureau of the Census has employed several definitions of urban population. The figures shown for the period 1790-1940 are based on the definition of urban population used in 1930 and 1940. The urban population, in general, is the population living in incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, although a few densely populated unincorporated areas, principally in New England, are classified as urban under special rule. For further details for each State, see vol. I of the 1940 *Population* reports.

In the classification by nativity, a person born in the United States or in any of its territories or possessions is counted as native. Likewise included as native is the small group of persons who, although born in a foreign country or at sea, were American citizens by birth because their parents were American citizens. All other persons are counted as foreign born.

AREA AND POPULATION (B 24-30)

B 24-25. Area: Territorial expansion of the United States, 1790-1940. SOURCE: Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Abstract of the United States*, 1948, p. 3. Data are derived from records of the Bureau of the Census. The boundaries of all areas comprising continental United States were indefinite, at least in part, at the time of acquisition. Area figures shown here represent precise determination of specific territories which have been marked upon maps, based upon interpretations of the several treaties of cession which are necessarily debatable. See also discussion of series F 1-3 and F 25-27.

B 26-30. Area and population: Continental United States, decennial, 1790-1940. SOURCE: Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Abstract*, 1947, p. 5. Data are derived from Bureau of the Census, reports of the Fourteenth, Fifteenth, and Sixteenth Censuses, *Population*, vol. I. In particular, see Sixteenth Census Reports, *Population*, vol. I, p. 6, and also *Areas of the United States, 1940*, pp. 1-3.

Area figures for each census year represent all continental area under jurisdiction of the United States on the indicated dates, including in some cases, considerable areas not then organized or settled, and not covered by the census.

Area figures for 1940 and 1930 are based on the complete re-measurement made for the 1940 census; see Bureau of the Census, Sixteenth Census Reports, *Areas of the United States, 1940*, pp. 1-3. See also series F 1-3 where figures in acres are given on the basis of the previous measurement.

SEX, AGE, AND RACE (B 31-144)

B 31-39. Annual summary: Sex, age, and color of the population, continental United States, 1790-1945. SOURCE: Bureau of Census. For figures for 1930-1945, see *Population—Special Reports*, Series P-47, No. 3 (April 3, 1947) and Series P-45, No. 5 (April 30, 1945); for color and sex figures for 1900-1916 and 1920-1929, see Sixteenth Census Special Reports, *Vital Statistics Rates in the United States, 1900-1940*, pp. 824-857; and for figures for 1855-1899, see *Statistical Abstract*, 1946, p. 8. The age figures for 1900-1916 and 1920-1929, and all figures for 1917-1919 and 1791-1854 are from unpublished records of the Bureau of the Census. For figures for 1790, see Sixteenth Census Reports, *Population*, vol. I, p. 7.

The methods of estimation of the population statistics shown in series B 31-39 range from simple linear interpolation (for the period 1791-1899) to complex computations for recent decades as data on the components of population change became available. School censuses, State censuses, and other local data indicative of population changes have been used for the period 1900-1919, in conjunction with interpolation of Census figures on age, sex, and color. Life tables, birth statistics, and statistics of civilian immigration and emigration have been used since 1920. Since 1940, actual death statistics by age, sex, and color have been used instead of life tables.

B 40-47. Nonwhite races, decennial, 1790-1940. SOURCE: Bureau of the Census. For 1940, see Sixteenth Census Special Reports, *Characteristics of the Nonwhite Population by Race*, p. 5; for 1790-1930, except slaves and free colored, see Fifteenth Census Reports, *Population*, vol. II, p. 32; for figures for slaves and free colored, see Ninth Census Reports, *Population*, pp. 6 and 7.

The returns for Indians are subject to some degree of uncertainty. Prior to 1890 the enumeration of Indians was confined to those found living among the general population of the various States. At the census of 1910 a special effort was made to secure a complete enumeration of all persons having any perceptible amount of Indian blood, and it is probable that this resulted in the enumeration as Indian of a considerable number of persons who would ordinarily have been reported as white. In 1920 no such special effort was made and the returns showed a much smaller number of Indians than in 1910. Again in 1930 emphasis was placed on securing a complete count of persons of Indian blood, and the resulting returns overstated the actual decennial increase in the number of Indians. In 1940 persons of less than one-fourth Indian blood were not counted as Indian unless they were so regarded in the local community.

B 48-71. Race by regions, decennial, 1790-1940. SOURCE: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For 1940, see Sixteenth Census Reports, *Population*, vol. II, part 1, p. 52; for 1930, see Fifteenth Census Reports, *Population*, vol. II, p. 35; for 1920, see Fourteenth Census Reports, *Population*, vol. II, p. 31; for 1900-1910, see Thirteenth Census Special Reports, *Negro Population, 1790-1915*, p. 43; for total population, 1790-1890, see Sixteenth Census, *Population*, vol. I, pp. 14-15; for white and Negro figures, 1790-1800 and 1820-1890, see Thirteenth Census Special Reports, *Negro Population, 1790-1915*, pp. 44-45; for other races, 1860-1890, see Fifteenth Census, *Population*, vol. II, p. 53; for free white and slave population, 1790-1800 and 1820-1860, see Ninth Census, *Population*, vol. I, pp. 4-7. Figures for 1810 have been revised to include in Missouri (a North Central State) that part of the population living in what was formerly part of Louisiana Territory and subsequently Arkansas (a Southern State).

The divisional composition of census regions is given in footnotes to series B 48-71. The State composition of the census divisions is as follows:

NEW ENGLAND:	Virginia
Maine	West Virginia
New Hampshire	North Carolina
Vermont	South Carolina
Massachusetts	Georgia
Rhode Island	Florida
Connecticut	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:
New York	Kentucky
New Jersey	Tennessee
Pennsylvania	Alabama
	Mississippi
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:
Ohio	Arkansas
Indiana	Louisiana
Illinois	Oklahoma
Michigan	Texas
Wisconsin	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:	MOUNTAIN:
Minnesota	Montana
Iowa	Idaho
Missouri	Wyoming
North Dakota	Colorado
South Dakota	New Mexico
Nebraska	Arizona
Kansas	Utah
	Nevada
SOUTH ATLANTIC:	PACIFIC:
Delaware	Washington
Maryland	Oregon
District of Columbia	California

B 72-80. Median age, by color and sex, decennial, 1790-1940. SOURCE: Bureau of the Census, Sixteenth Census Reports, *Population*, vol. IV, part 1, p. 3. The median age may be defined as that age which divides the population into two equal groups—one-half being older and one-half younger than the median. The median age is ordinarily 1 or 2 years younger than the average or mean age of the population. All median ages in series B 72-80 have been computed on the basis of 5-year intervals, except those for censuses earlier than 1840.

B 81-144. Age and race, decennial, 1790-1940. SOURCE: Bureau of the Census. For 1930-1940, see Sixteenth Census Reports, *Population*, vol. II, part 1, p. 22; for 1880-1920, see Fifteenth Census Reports, *Population*, vol. II, pp. 576, 578, and 580; for 1870, see Ninth Census Reports, *Vital Statistics*, pp. 552-553; for 1860, see Eighth Census Reports, *Population*, pp. 594-595, and Ninth Census Reports, *Vital Statistics*, p. 555; for 1850, see *Seventh Census of the United States*, Appendix, pp. xlii-xliv; for 1790-1840, figures are from reports of the first six population censuses and revisions on record in the Bureau of the Census.

URBAN-RURAL AND FARM RESIDENCE (B 145-181)

B 145-159. Urban size-groups and rural territory, decennial, 1790-1940. SOURCE: Bureau of the Census; Sixteenth Census Reports, *Population*, vol. I, p. 26-27. State-boundary places have been treated as follows: In 1940 Bluefield, Va., and Bluefield, W. Va.; Bristol, Tenn., and Bristol, Va.; Texarkana, Ark., and Texarkana, Tex.; and Union City, Ind., and Union City, Ohio, were counted as separate incorporated places, whereas in 1930 and earlier years each pair was counted as a single place. With the exception of Union City, Ohio, each of these places was urban in 1940. If

the 1930 treatment had been applied in 1940, there would have been 3 fewer urban places (2 fewer in each of the groups 2,500 to 5,000 and 10,000 to 25,000, and 1 more in the group 25,000 to 50,000). For method of urban-rural classification, see text of series B 13-23.

B 160-164. Rural size-groups, decennial 1890-1940. SOURCE: Bureau of the Census, Sixteenth Census Reports, *Population*, vol. I, p. 26. State-boundary places have been treated as follows: In 1940, Delmar, Del., and Delmar, Md.; Harrison, Ohio, and West Harrison, Ind.; Junction City, Ark., and Junction City, La.; Texhoma, Okla., and Texhoma, Tex.; and Union City, Ind., and Union City, Ohio, were counted as separate incorporated places, whereas in 1930 and earlier years each pair was counted as a single place. With the exception of Union City, Ind., each of these places was rural in 1940. If the 1930 treatment had been applied in 1940, there would have been five fewer rural incorporated places (all in the group of less than 1,000 inhabitants). For method of urban-rural classification, see text of series B 13-23.

B 165-170. Farm and nonfarm, urban and rural, decennial 1910-1940. SOURCE: Bureau of the Census. For 1920-1940, see Sixteenth Census Reports, *Population*, vol. II, part 1, p. 18; for 1910 farm population, see Fourteenth Census, Census Monographs VI, *Farm Population of the United States, 1920*, p. 45; figures for 1910 nonfarm population have been derived by subtraction of the estimate for the farm population from the figure for total population.

The farm population for 1930 and 1940 comprises all persons living on farms, without regard to occupation. The farm population figures for 1920 include, in addition, those farm laborers and their families living in rural territory outside the limits of an incorporated place. The farm population of 1910 is estimated from data on (1) the number of farms in 1910, (2) the average farm population per farm in 1920, and (3) the change in the average number of persons per family in the rural population between 1910 and 1920. For method of urban-rural classification, see text of series B 13-23.

B 171-181. Families, by farm residence, race and sex of head, decennial, 1790-1940. SOURCE: Bureau of the Census. For 1940 figures on number of families by farm residence, race and sex of head, see Sixteenth Census Reports, *Population*, vol. IV, part 1, p. 26, and Sixteenth Census Special Reports, *Population—Characteristics of the Nonwhite Population by Race*, p. 30; for 1890-1930 figures on number of families by farm residence and race of head, and 1930 figures on sex of head, see Sixteenth Census Special Reports, *Families—General Characteristics*, pp. 4 and 32; for 1790-1940 figures on population used in computing population per family, see Sixteenth Census Reports, *Population*, vol. I, p. 6; for 1930-1940 median size of family, 1940 and 1890 median age of head, and 1930 figures on age of head, see Sixteenth Census Special Reports, *Families—Size of Family and Age of Head*, pp. 3 and 123; for 1900 figures on size of family, and sex and age of head, see Twelfth Census Reports, *Population*, vol. II, part 2, pp. ccviii, ccx, and 611; for 1890 figures on size of family and 1850-1880 figures on number of families, see Eleventh Census Reports, *Population*, part I, pp. 914 and 951; for 1890 figures on sex of head, see Eleventh Census Reports, *Farms and Homes: Proprietorship and Indebtedness*, p. 172; for 1790 figures on number and size of families, see Twelfth Census Special Reports, *A Century of Population Growth, 1790-1900*, pp. 96 and 98.

The term "family" as defined by the Census in 1940 and 1930 is limited to private families and excludes the small number (about 80,000 in 1940) of institutions and other quasi households. A private family comprises the head of a private household and all other persons in the household, if any, who are related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption, and who live together and share common housekeeping arrangements. Lodgers and other non-relatives are counted as household members but not as family members. A person living alone is counted as a one-person family.

Prior to 1930, with the exception of 1900 and 1790, a family was defined as any group of persons sharing a common abode, or a person living alone. Institutions and other quasi households were counted as families. In 1900 and 1790, families were limited to private families, but family members included, in addition to the head and his relatives, any lodgers and other nonrelatives who lived in the home.

After the copy for this volume had been set in type, the Bureau of the Census made extensive revisions in its concepts relating to families. According to these changes, the number of families, as shown in the present report, would be referred to as the number of households; and the median size of family, as the median number of related persons in the household.

Internal Migration: Series B 182-236

B 182-230. General note. Interstate movement of native population and number of the foreign born, decennial, 1850-1940. SOURCE: Bureau of the Census. Data are largely from Sixteenth Census Special Reports, *Population—State of Birth of the Native Population*. See detailed listings below.

In general, the data relate to the native population of the United States, except that series B 182 (total population) and B 193-194 (foreign born) are included to complete the distribution of the entire population according to birthplace. In the classification by nativity, a person born in continental United States or in any of its territories and possessions is counted as a native. Also included as native is the small group of persons who, although born in a foreign country or at sea, were American citizens at birth because their parents were American citizens. However, series B 195-230 relate only to persons born within the limits of continental United States for whom information on State of birth was obtained.

These Census tabulations as to State of birth are of value mainly for the light they throw upon the historical movement of the native population from one place to another within the United States from the time of birth to the time of the given census. Extreme care is necessary in the use of the figures as representing or measuring migration; these figures indicate only the net result of migration during the widely differing periods of life of the persons who were enumerated.

In respect to migration, these figures take into account only those persons who have moved from one State to another and are, on the census date, living in States other than those in which they were born. Hence, the statistics provide no indication of the amount of migration within a given State from rural to urban communities or from one location to another; nor do they take any account of intermediate moves between the time of a person's birth and the time of the census. The statistics thus do not indicate the total number of persons who have moved from the region or State in which they were born to other regions or States, or to any specific region or State, during any given period of time. From one census date to another, some of those who had gone from one State to another died before the following census date, others had returned to the State in which they had been born, and still others had gone to still other States or to places outside the boundaries of continental United States.

The net gain or loss through intersectional or interregional movement (series B 204, 214, 222, 230) represents the difference on the census date between the total number of surviving native persons who had moved out of the specified area since they were born and the total number of surviving native persons who had moved into the specified area since they were born. Some of these persons are the survivors of groups who departed from, or arrived in, the given area half a century or more before the census was taken. The figures, therefore, do not represent migration in the sense of the number of persons coming and going during the preceding census decade or during any other specific period in time.

B 182-194. Interstate movement of native population and number of the foreign born, decennial, 1850-1940. SOURCE: Bureau of the Census, Sixteenth Census Special Reports, *Population—State of Birth of the Native Population*, p. 4. See general note for series B 182-230, above.

B 195-204. East-west movement of the native population, decennial, 1870-1940. SOURCE: Same as for series B 182-194, above. Also, see general note, series B 182-230, above.

B 205-214. North-south movement of the native population, decennial, 1870-1940. SOURCE: Same as for series B 182-194, above.

B 215-230. Interregional movement of the native white and nonwhite population, decennial, 1890-1940. SOURCE: Bureau of the Census. For 1940, see Sixteenth Census Special Reports, *Population—State of Birth of the Native Population*, p. 6; 1930 figures have been derived from Fifteenth Census Reports, *Population*, vol. II, pp. 153-162, plus unpublished and partly estimated data for persons classified as Mexican in that census; 1920 figures have been derived from Fourteenth Census Reports, *Population*, vol. II, pp. 626-635; 1910 figures have been derived from Thirteenth Census Reports, *Population*, vol. I, pp. 730-739; 1900 figures have been derived from Twelfth Census Reports, *Population*, vol. I, part 1, pp. 686-693; 1890 figures derived from Eleventh Census Reports, *Population*, part I, pp. 560-567. See general note for series B 182-230; also for method of classification by nativity, see text of series B 13-23.

B 231-236. Movement of farm population, 1910, 1920-1940. SOURCE: Department of Agriculture. For 1945, see *Farm Population Estimates, United States and Major Geographic Divisions, 1940-1945; States, 1940-1945*, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, August 1945 (mimeographed); for 1929-1944, see *Agricultural Statistics, 1946*, p. 528; for 1910-1928, see *Agricultural Statistics, 1942*, p. 643.

The estimates in series B 231-236 are based on bench-mark data from the Censuses of Population and Agriculture, current enumerative surveys, and mailed questionnaires returned by farmers. For January 1944 and later dates the estimates are adjusted to the level of farm population of the United States as estimated jointly by the Bureau of the Census and the Bureau of Agricultural Economics on the basis of enumerative surveys and published in the Census-BAE series. Estimates of changes in the farm population 1930-1941 were revised in September 1942; estimates of changes during 1942 were revised in November 1944; estimates of changes during 1945 were revised in August 1947. For method of classification of farm population, see text of series B 165-170. Positive entries in series B 236 indicate a net gain in farm population due to the beginning of farming operations on units that had previously not been classified as farms, while negative entries represent net loss due to the cessation of farming operations on such units.

Citizenship Status and Country of Birth: Series B 237-303

B 237-278. Citizenship status of the population (Census), decennial, 1890-1940. SOURCE: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. For figures for all years for total, native, and total foreign-born population, for citizenship status of foreign born, 1930-1940, and for all data on persons 21 years old and over, 1930-1940, see Sixteenth Census Reports, *Population*, vol. II, part 1, pp. 19, 30-33; for 1920 figures on citizenship status of the foreign born, and for persons over 21 years old, 1890-1920, see Fifteenth Census Reports, *Population*, vol. II, p. 405.

The Census classification in regard to citizenship embraces, first, the two major categories, citizen and alien. Citizens are subdivided into native and naturalized. The aliens are subdivided into those having first papers (that is, having made formal declaration of intention to become citizens of the United States) and those not having first papers. In addition to the citizen and

alien categories, there is a third group made up of foreign-born persons for whom no report on citizenship was obtained, designated as "citizenship not reported" or "unknown citizenship." Since it is likely that most of these persons are aliens, they are often included in summary figures for total aliens. The population 21 years old and over is also given separately by citizenship, in order to show the number of potential voters.

These statistics relate to the citizenship status of the population at the time of the given census. In respect to those naturalized or in the process of naturalization, see also series B 337-349 which present figures on the number of aliens who file declarations or petitions, or who become naturalized each year.

B 279-303. Country of birth of the foreign-born population (Census), decennial, 1850-1940. SOURCE: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Sixteenth Census Reports, *Population*, vol. II, part 1, p. 43.

All classifications of the 1940 population according to country of birth are based on the political boundaries of January 1, 1937. The 1930 classification is based on the political boundaries of that year; in most respects, these were identical with those of January 1, 1937. Nevertheless, some persons born in central Europe or the Balkans apparently reported birthplace in terms of national boundaries existing either at the time of their birth or in 1940. This tendency probably accounts for increases, shown in the source volume, in the number of foreign-born whites native to Austria, Hungary, and Turkey, and for greater than expected decreases in the number native to countries created or enlarged just after World War I. Although the major changes are indicated in table 15 of the source volume (*Population, 1940*, vol. II, part 1, p. 43), there is some lack of comparability between the figures for the last two censuses and those for earlier censuses, when boundaries were often different. For the censuses from 1850 to 1900, country of birth is shown in the source volume for the total foreign-born population; beginning in 1910, this item was tabulated for foreign-born white only. For most purposes, however, the data may be regarded as comparable.

The composition of the broad regions shown in series B 281-303, in terms of countries existent January 1, 1937, is as follows: *Northwestern Europe*: England, Scotland, Wales, Ireland (comprising Northern Ireland and Eire), Scandinavia (comprising Norway, Sweden, Denmark, and Iceland), Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg, Switzerland, and France. *Central Europe*: Germany, Poland, Czechoslovakia, Austria, Hungary, and Yugoslavia. *Eastern Europe*: U. S. S. R. (Russia), Latvia, Estonia, Lithuania, Finland, Rumania, Bulgaria, Turkey in Europe. *Southern Europe*: Greece, Italy, Spain, Portugal. *Other Europe*: Albania, Danzig, and "Europe not specified." *Asia*: Palestine, Syria, Turkey in Asia, "Other Asia." *America*: Canada-French, Canada-Other, Newfoundland, Mexico, Cuba, "Other West Indies," Central America, South America. *Other countries*: Australia, Azores, "Other Atlantic Islands," "Born at sea," and "All other and not reported."

Immigration, Emigration, and Naturalization: Series B 304-352

B 304-352. General note. Although the reporting of alien arrivals was required at an early date in certain of the colonies and original States, the continuous record of immigration to the United States begins with the fiscal year ending September 30, 1820. The number of immigrants arrived in the United States from the close of the Revolutionary War up to 1820 has been estimated at 250,000 (Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department, *Monthly Summary of Commerce and Finance of the U. S.*, No. 12, series 1902-1903, p. 4336). Under the act of March 2, 1819, passenger lists for all vessels arriving from foreign places were required to be delivered to the local collector of customs, copies transmitted to the Secretary of State, and the information reported to Congress.

Immigration statistics were compiled by the Department of State from 1820 to 1874 and by the Bureau of Statistics of the Treasury Department from 1867 to 1895. Since 1892 there has been a separate Office or Bureau of Immigration, now a part of the Immigration and Naturalization Service. Annual reports were issued by this Bureau from 1892 to 1932. From 1933 to 1940, a summary of the work of the Immigration and Naturalization Service was given in the *Annual Reports of the Secretary of Labor*. For 1941, the *Annual Report of the Attorney General* contained the report on immigration and naturalization. No report was published for 1942. For subsequent fiscal years, *Annual Reports of the Immigration and Naturalization Service* (submitted by the Commissioner to the Attorney General) were published in mimeographed form.

Since 1820 the official immigration statistics have changed considerably in completeness and in the basis of reporting. From 1820 to 1850 the reports were for arrivals at the Atlantic and Gulf ports only. Reports for Pacific ports were first included in 1850. There existed, practically speaking, no inspection along the frontiers prior to October 1893; it is ascertained from Canadian sources that from 40,000 to 50,000 Europeans entered the United States who landed at Quebec and Halifax during 12 months preceding that date (Treasury Department, *Annual Report of the Superintendent of Immigration*, 1894, p. 19). Statistics of European immigrants arriving in Canada destined to the United States have been available since 1894, and until the fiscal year 1930 were shown in the port tables as arriving at Canadian-Atlantic and Canadian-Pacific ports. Beginning with the fiscal year 1930, such arrivals have been shown at the actual United States ports of entry. Arrivals in Hawaii were first reported in 1901, in Puerto Rico in 1902, and in Alaska in 1904. Until January 1, 1903, only steerage or third-class passengers were counted as immigrants, and cabin passengers or aliens who traveled first or second class were omitted.

Entries of Canadians and Mexicans by land border were first reported in 1906. The fiscal year 1908 is, however, the first complete year for which immigration via the land borders was recorded, since Canadians and Mexicans were not inspected until the passage of the Act of February 20, 1907 (34 Stat. 898). From 1919 the figures for the Mexican border are available separately for Mexican border seaports and Mexican land border. Since 1939 the Mexican border seaports have been recorded as Los Angeles District, San Pedro and San Diego seaports.

Not all aliens arriving at the Canadian and Mexican border ports are counted in immigration statistics. Prior to the fiscal year 1931, all aliens arriving at Canadian or Mexican border land ports from foreign countries were counted in statistics, except residents of a year or longer of Canada, Newfoundland, or Mexico who planned to remain in the United States less than 6 months. On June 23, 1930, the definition of "statistical" aliens seeking to enter at ports along the international land borders was changed to comprise:

(1) Those who have not been in the United States within 6 months, who come to stay more than 6 months; (2) those for whom straight head tax is a prerequisite to admission, or for whom head tax is specially deposited and subsequently converted to straight head tax account; (3) those required by law or regulation to present an immigration visa or reentry permit, and those who surrender either, regardless of whether they are required by law or regulation to do so; (4) those announcing an intention to depart via a seaport of the United States for Hawaii or insular possessions of the United States, or for foreign countries, except arrivals from Canada intending to return thereto by water; (5) those announcing an intention to depart across the other land boundary.

The above classification was again changed in the fiscal year 1945. Statistics of arriving aliens at border ports of entry now include (1) arriving aliens who come into the United States for 30 days or more; and (2) returning alien residents who have been out of the United States more than 6 months. Arriving aliens who

come into the United States for 29 days or less are not counted except those certified by public health officials, aliens held for a board of special inquiry, aliens excluded and deported, and aliens in transit who announce an intention to depart across another land boundary, or by sea.

Separate figures are kept by the Immigration Service on alien and citizen border crossers (not included above).

Arrivals in and departures from the Philippine Islands were recorded in the port tables from 1910 to 1924, inclusive, but were not included in the total immigration figures. From 1925 to 1931, inclusive, arrivals in and departures from the Philippine Islands were published in separate tables from data obtained annually from the Bureau of Insular Affairs, War Department. The Immigration Service has had no records since 1932 of arrivals in, or departures from, the Philippine Islands to foreign countries.

Data on aliens admitted to the continental United States from insular possessions have been compiled since 1908 but are not included in the total immigration figures. Aliens admitted from Hawaii and Puerto Rico have been reported continuously since 1908. Aliens admitted from the Philippine Islands were reported from 1908 to April 30, 1934. All arrivals from and departures to the Philippine Islands have been, since May 1, 1934, recorded as, and included with, data from other foreign countries. Aliens admitted from the Virgin Islands have been recorded since 1917. The departure of aliens from the mainland, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico was first recorded in 1918. Records are available since 1918 of aliens passing between insular possessions. Figures for aliens from Guam are available since 1929; Samoa, since 1932. Records of United States citizens' arrival in continental United States from insular possessions, and in insular possessions from continental United States and other insular possessions, are available since 1920.

Definition of terms. From 1820-1867 the immigration figures relate to alien passengers. From 1868 to 1891, inclusive, and 1895 to 1897, inclusive, the data relate to immigrant aliens arrived; from 1892 to 1894, inclusive, and from 1898 to the present time, to immigrant aliens admitted or aliens intending to make their permanent residence in this country. See Bureau of Statistics, Treasury Department, *Monthly Summary of Commerce and Finance of the U. S.*, No. 12, series 1902-1903, p. 4336. In the fiscal year 1906 aliens arriving were segregated into two classes; that is, (1) *immigrant aliens*, or those who intended to settle here, and (2) *nonimmigrant aliens*, or aliens admitted who avowed an intention not to settle in the United States, and all returning to resume domiciles formerly acquired in this country. See *Annual Report of Commissioner General of Immigration*, 1906, pp. 4 and 45.

No official record of *emigration* was kept prior to July 1, 1907. The keeping of these figures was made possible by a provision in Section 12 of the Immigration Act of February 20, 1907, requiring all steamship companies carrying alien passengers out of the country to furnish manifests similar to those required in the case of arriving aliens.

From 1908 to 1932, inclusive, aliens arriving in or departing from the United States were classified as follows:

Arriving aliens whose permanent domicile has been outside the United States who intend to reside permanently in the United States were classed as *immigrant aliens*; departing aliens whose permanent residence has been in the United States who intend to reside permanently abroad were classed as *emigrant aliens*; all alien residents of the United States making a temporary trip abroad and all aliens residing abroad making a temporary trip to the United States were classed as *nonimmigrant aliens* on the inward journey and *nonemigrant aliens* on the outward. The preponderance of nonemigrant over nonimmigrant aliens is due largely to the fact that many on arrival who intend to reside permanently change their minds and leave after a temporary residence only. (*Annual Report of the Commissioner General of Immigration*, 1908, p. 6.) Since 1908 permanent residence has been defined as a residence of 1 year or longer.

The above definitions for *nonimmigrant aliens* and *nonemigrant aliens* were stated more clearly in the fiscal years 1924-1932 in the following terms:

Nonimmigrant aliens are aliens returning from a temporary visit abroad and those who enter the United States for a temporary stay only. *Nonemigrant aliens* are resident aliens who go abroad for a temporary stay or who leave the country after a temporary sojourn here.

From 1933 to the present time, aliens arriving in or departing from the United States have been classified as follows:

An *immigrant alien* is a nonresident alien admitted to the United States for permanent residence. Immigrants have been further classified as: *Quota immigrants*, or those admitted under established quotas from European countries, Asia, Africa and the Pacific, and colonies, dependencies, and protectorates of European countries; and *nonquota immigrants*, i. e., natives from the independent countries of the Western Hemisphere, their wives and unmarried children under 18 years of age; wives, husbands, and unmarried children of citizens of the United States; ministers and professors who enter to carry on their professions and their wives and children; and others.

A *nonimmigrant alien* is an alien resident of the United States returning from a temporary visit abroad, or nonresident alien admitted to the United States for a temporary period. Included in this group are visitors, transients, treaty merchants, students, foreign government officials, officials to international organizations, and the wives and unmarried children of these groups. Travelers between the United States and insular possessions are not included in the count of nonimmigrants, nor are commuters and others who frequently cross the international land boundaries. In general, aliens admitted to the United States at land boundaries for 30 days or more are included in the statistics. Agricultural laborers admitted to the United States under the Act of April 29, 1943, as amended, have been included in the statistics if they came from the West Indies. However, agricultural and railway track laborers admitted from Mexico have not been included in the statistics as nonimmigrants.

Emigrants are aliens who have resided in the United States for a year or longer and who are leaving the United States for a permanent residence abroad. *Nonemigrants* are resident aliens of the United States who are leaving the United States for a temporary period abroad, or nonresident aliens of the United States who have been in the United States for a temporary period, and who are returning to permanent residence abroad.

The statistical definition of immigrant resembles closely the legal definition, but differs in several respects. Under the law, returning residents and students are classed as nonquota immigrants, whereas in statistics they are defined as nonimmigrants since they enter the United States for a temporary period, and returning residents have been counted on first entry as immigrants. Likewise, under the law all Spanish subjects admitted into Puerto Rico (Act of May 26, 1926) and American Indians born in Canada are classed as immigrants not chargeable to any quota. Under the statistical definition, such persons are nonimmigrants if admitted for temporary residence, and immigrants if admitted for permanent residence.

The distinctions in the definitions of immigrant and emigrant, nonimmigrant and nonemigrant, have to some extent impaired the reliability of net immigration figures. While an immigrant alien is admitted for permanent residence, he may change his mind and depart prior to residence of 1 year, in which case he is counted as an immigrant alien on arrival and a nonemigrant alien on departure. An alien who comes for a temporary visit and fails to depart within a year is classed as a nonimmigrant on arrival and an emigrant on departure.

IMMIGRATION BY COUNTRY (B 304-330)

B 304-330. Immigrants by country, 1820-1945. SOURCES: For 1820-1903, see Treasury Department, Bureau of Statistics, *Monthly Summary of Commerce and Finance of the U. S.*, No. 12, series 1902-1903, pp. 4345-4357. For 1904-1932, see *Annual Reports of the Commissioner General of Immigration* as follows: For 1891-1926, see *Report for 1926*, pp. 170-178; for 1927-1931, see

Report for 1931, pp. 222-223; for 1932, see *Report* for 1932, pp. 120-125; for 1933-1945, data were obtained from unpublished records of the Immigration and Naturalization Service.

Data for years prior to 1906 cover countries whence the aliens came, and for years following, countries of last permanent residence. Owing to changes in the list of countries separately reported and to changes in boundaries, data for certain countries are not comparable throughout. The principal changes in reporting immigrants by country since 1820 are shown in the detailed listings below.

B 305-316. European immigration, 1820-1945. SOURCE: See text of series B 304-330. Since 1820, territorial transfers in Europe have to a certain extent impaired the comparability of immigration statistics from that continent. Data for Austria-Hungary were not reported until 1861. Austria and Hungary have been reported separately since 1905. In the years 1938-1945, inclusive, Austria is included with Germany. Bulgaria, Serbia, and Montenegro were first reported in 1899. In 1920 Bulgaria was reported separately and separate enumeration made for the Kingdom of Serbs, Croats, and Slovenes. Since 1922, the Serb, Croat, and Slovene Kingdom has been recorded as Yugoslavia. Prior to 1925 Northern Ireland was included with Ireland (Eire). The figures for Norway and Sweden were combined from 1820 to 1868, but since 1869 each country has been reported separately. Poland was recorded as a separate country from 1820 to 1898 and from 1920 to 1945. Between 1899 and 1919 Poland was included with Austria-Hungary, Germany, and Russia. There is no record of immigration from Rumania prior to 1880. For detailed data for each of the aforementioned countries, see sources indicated for series B 304-330, above. For clarification of column groupings of countries, consult footnotes shown in the tabular presentation of these series.

International transfers in territory following the World War I resulted in the establishment of several new countries. In 1920, Czechoslovakia, Finland, Poland, and the Kingdom of Serbs, Croats, and Slovenes were added to the immigration lists. In 1924 Albania, Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania were added to the lists of European countries. In 1925 the Free City of Danzig and Luxembourg were added.

The Immigration Act of May 26, 1924, which established quotas for all independent countries in Europe, Asia, Africa, and the Pacific has effected a further change in the immigration lists of countries. This change, however, was not fully felt until the fiscal year 1931. In that year Andorra, Iceland, Liechtenstein, Monaco, and San Marino were added to the European countries, and the Russian Empire was classified into European Russia and Siberia, or Asiatic Russia. The principal effect of the 1924 Act, however, was in the extension of the lists of Asiatic, African, and Western Hemisphere countries.

B 317-321. Asiatic immigration, 1820-1945. SOURCE: See text of series B 304-330. China and India are the only countries in Asia for which the records of immigration to the United States date back to 1820. Although there is record of a few immigrants from Japan in 1861, 1866, and 1867, there are no complete records of immigration to the United States from Japan prior to 1869. Figures for Turkey in Asia are available since 1869. Data on some immigration from Arabia are recorded in the years 1876-1895; from Armenia in 1874-1895; and from Persia in 1871-1895. From 1896 to 1923, inclusive, Asiatic immigration included only China, India, Japan, Turkey in Asia, and "Other Asia." In 1924 Syria was added, and in 1925 Armenia, Palestine, and Persia (Iran) were added to the lists of Asiatic countries. Since 1934 Armenia has been included in Russia. In 1931 Siberia, or Asiatic Russia, was separated from European Russia, and Iraq and Siam (Thailand) were added to the lists.

In 1945 the immigration statistics by country of last permanent residence were made comparable to country of birth tables which

are based on the Quota Law. This change consisted in the addition to the immigration lists of Afghanistan, Arabian Peninsula, Bhutan, Muscat, Nepal, Saudi Arabia, and Asiatic colonies, dependencies, and protectorates of European countries.

B 322-325. Immigration from America, 1820-1945. SOURCE: See text of series B 304-330. Prior to 1920 Canada and Newfoundland were recorded under country of last permanent residence as British North America. Combined figures are available for Canada and Newfoundland from 1920 to 1924; since 1925 each country has been reported separately.

Statistics of European immigrants arriving in Canada en route to the United States have been available since 1894. From 1894 to 1906, inclusive, the data refer principally to European aliens arriving at Canadian Atlantic and Pacific ports en route to the United States. Inspection of Canadians and Mexicans was first authorized by the Act of February 20, 1907 (34 Stat. 898). The fiscal year 1908 is, therefore, the first complete year for which all immigration via the land borders was recorded.

Immigration from Mexico has been recorded from 1820 to 1885 and from 1894 to 1945. Immigration from the West Indies has been available since 1820. Between 1820 and 1860 there was no classification of the West Indies, by countries. For 1860-1898, some immigration was recorded from Antigua (1873-1895), Bahamas (1871-1895), Barbados (1869-1895), Bermuda (1861-1895), Cuba (1869-1898), Curaçao (1873-1895), Haiti (1869-1895), Jamaica (1869-1895), Puerto Rico (1869-1895), Saint Croix (1871-1895), Saint Thomas (1872-1895), and Trinidad (1874-1895). From 1899 to 1924, inclusive, there again was no classification by country of immigration from the West Indies. Immigration from Cuba has been separately recorded since 1925; from the British West Indies, Dominican Republic, Dutch West Indies, French West Indies, and Haiti since 1931; and from Bermuda since 1945. For detailed data, see *Annual Report of Commissioner General of Immigration* for each year, 1892-1932.

Immigration from Central America has been recorded since 1820, but there was no classification by country during most of that period. Separate statistics are available from 1895 to 1898, inclusive, for Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and Salvador; and from 1895 to 1897, inclusive, for Costa Rica. Separate enumeration for British Honduras was also made in the years 1874-1910, inclusive. With the above exceptions, only figures for total immigration have been available from Central America up until 1925. Immigration from British Honduras has been reported separately again since 1925, and immigration from the Canal Zone, Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama, and Salvador has been enumerated separately since 1931.

Immigration from South America has also been reported in total since 1820 but, with the following exceptions, no breakdown by countries was available prior to 1925. Between 1869 and 1895 separate enumerations were made for Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guiana, Peru, and Venezuela; and between 1871 and 1895 for the Argentine Republic. Separate figures for Brazil have been again available since 1925; and since 1931 for Argentina, Bolivia, British Guiana, Dutch Guiana, French Guiana, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay, and Venezuela.

B 326. Immigration from Africa, 1820-1945. SOURCE: See text of series B 304-330. Immigration from Africa has been recorded since 1820, but, with few exceptions, was not classified by countries until 1931. There is record of some immigration from Liberia in 1829, 1839, 1844, and 1857-1893; Algeria in 1872-1894; Egypt, 1869-1895; and South Africa, 1869-1895. From 1890 to 1924, only immigration for continental Africa was reported. Immigration from Egypt was again recorded in 1925. Immigration from Ethiopia (Abyssinia), Liberia, Morocco, and Union of South Africa, has been recorded since 1931. In 1945 "Other Africa" was classified into Cameroons (British Mandate), Cameroons (French Mandate), Ruanda and Urundi (Belgian Mandate), South-West Africa (Man-

date of the Union of South Africa), Tanganyika Territory (British Mandate), Togoland (British Mandate), Togoland (French Mandate), and colonies, dependencies, or protectorates of Belgium, France, Great Britain, Italy, Portugal, and Spain.

B 327-329. Immigration from Australasia, 1870-1945. SOURCE: See text of series B 304-330. Immigration from Australia was recorded separately in 1822, 1839-1840, and in most of the years 1854-1898. From 1899 to 1924 a combined total was recorded for Australia, Tasmania, and New Zealand, and since 1925 Australia has been again reported separately. Separate figures for New Zealand are available from 1870 to 1890. From 1891 to 1893 New Zealand was included in "All other countries"; from 1894 to 1898 in "Pacific Islands, not specified," and from 1899 to 1924 with Australia and Tasmania. Separate figures for New Zealand have again been available since 1925.

The following countries were added to the immigration lists of the Pacific in the fiscal year 1945: Nauru (British Mandate); Territory of New Guinea including appertaining islands (Australian Mandate); Western Samoa (New Zealand Mandate); Yap and other Pacific islands, under Japanese mandate; and colonies, dependencies, or protectorates of France, Great Britain, Japan, Netherlands, and Portugal.

AGE OF IMMIGRANTS (B 331-336)

B 331-336. Age of immigrants, 1820-1945. SOURCES (B 331, B 333-336): For 1820-1897, see Treasury Department, Bureau of Statistics, *Monthly Summary of Commerce and Finance of the U. S.*, No. 12, series 1902-1903, pp. 4358 and 4362; for 1898-1932, see *Annual Report of the Commissioner General of Immigration* for each year; for 1933-1945, data are from Immigration and Naturalization Service records. **SOURCES (B 332):** For 1820-1910, see Senate Doc. No. 756, 61st Congress, *Reports of the Immigration Commission*, vol. 3, pp. 6 and 7; for 1911-1931, *Annual Report of the Commissioner General of Immigration*, 1931, p. 238; for 1932, see same, 1932, p. 58; for 1933-1945, data are from Immigration and Naturalization Service records.

Differences between the totals in series B 304 and series B 331 for the years 1820-1868 may be due to the fact that the source of statistics was different. Data for series B 333-335 and subtotals of B 331 are from p. 4358 of the source; data for series B 304 are from p. 4336 of the source.

The age groups of immigrants have changed a number of times since 1820, thereby impairing to a certain extent their comparability. From 1820 to 1898 immigrants to the United States were classified into the following age groups: *Under 15 years, from 15 to 40, and over 40 years*. In addition, the age of nearly 250,000 immigrants, or 4 percent of the total immigrants in the years 1820-1866, was not reported.

Between 1899 and 1917 the age classification was changed to: *Under 14 years, 14-44 years, and 45 years and over*. From 1918 to 1924 the age classification was changed to *Under 16 years, 16-44 years, and 45 years and over*.

Although only three age groups were used prior to 1925, a separate and more detailed classification was used in the years 1910-1924 for single females: *15-19 years, 20-24 years, 25-29 years, and 30-34 years* in 1910; *14-21 years, 22-29 years, 30-37 years, and 38-44 years* in 1911-1917, inclusive; *16-21 years, 22-29 years, 30-37 years, and 38-44 years*, from 1918 to 1924, inclusive.

In 1925 the age classification was enlarged from three to six groups: *Under 16 years, 16-21 years, 22-29 years, 30-37 years, 38-44 years, and 45 years and over*. In 1940 the age classification was again enlarged to 12 groups, with a lower limit of *Under 11 years*, 5-year age groups until 60, and an upper limit of *Over 60 years*. In 1945 the age groups were further enlarged into 5-year

groups, with a lower age limit of *Under 5 years* and an upper open end limit of *100 years and over*. See *Annual Report of the Commissioner General of Immigration* for separate years.

Although the Act of 1819 required that arriving immigrants be recorded by sex, no satisfactory compilation of these data prior to the year 1869 has been made. See Senate Doc. No. 756, 61st Congress, *Reports of the Immigration Commission*, vol. 3, p. 5. The earlier reports of the Secretary of State to Congress, however, contain partial data on this subject, and in 1911 the Immigration Commission compiled such data to show the approximate sex distribution from 1820 to 1867, inclusive. This compilation is made on the basis of years ending June 30 during the period under consideration, and consequently cannot be compared with the annual immigration from 1820 to 1867 as shown in series B 304 since the last mentioned data are for entirely different fiscal years. Therefore the percentages given in series B 332 cannot be reduced to numbers. Moreover, the data are not complete, as in most years during the period a considerable number of immigrants were admitted for whom sex was not reported; but on the whole the percentages may be accepted as fairly representative of the sex distribution in the years considered.

NATURALIZATION OF ALIENS (B 337-349)

B 337-349. General note. Naturalization of aliens. Prior to 1906, individual courts kept records of naturalizations but no national data were compiled. The Act of June 29, 1906, effective September 27, 1906, provided for periodic returns by all courts conducting naturalization proceedings, and for the filing with a central Federal agency of a duplicate copy of each declaration of intention and petition of naturalization filed, and of each certificate of naturalization issued. This made possible the accurate compilation of naturalization statistics. From 1907 to 1912 naturalization statistics were compiled by the Bureau of Immigration and Naturalization, Department of Commerce and Labor. From 1913 to 1932 naturalization statistics were compiled by the Commissioner of Naturalization, Bureau of Naturalization, Department of Labor. From 1933 to 1940, a summary of the naturalization work was given in the *Annual Reports of the Secretary of Labor*. For 1941 the *Annual Report of the Attorney General* contained a report on naturalization. No report was published in 1942. For subsequent fiscal years, *Annual Reports of the Immigration and Naturalization Service* (submitted by the Commissioner of the Immigration and Naturalization Service to the Attorney General) were published in mimeographed form.

B 337-339. Declarations and petitions filed, and total naturalized, 1907-1945. SOURCES: For 1907-1940, see Department of Labor, *Annual Report of the Secretary of Labor*, 1940, p. 115; for 1941, see Department of Justice, *Annual Report of the Attorney General*, 1941, p. 259; for 1942-1945, data are from Immigration and Naturalization Service records.

B 337. Declaration of intention, 1907-1945. SOURCE: See text for series B 337-339, above. Section 831 of the Nationality Act of 1940 provides that an applicant for naturalization after reaching the age of 18 years must make under oath, not less than 2 nor more than 7 years prior to the applicant's petition for naturalization, a signed declaration of his intention to become a citizen of the United States (54 Stat. 1153; 8 U. S. C. 731). This section contains substantially the requirements of the Basic Naturalization Act of 1906 concerning the declaration of intentions.

Prior to 1930 the number of declarations of intention was far in excess of the number of aliens naturalized. This was due mainly to the fact that many aliens failed to file a petition for naturalization within the prescribed time limit, as well as the denial of a number of petitions for naturalization. In most of the years since 1930 the number of aliens naturalized has been in excess of the declarations filed, because of the increasing number of persons who were exempted from the general requirements for a declaration of intention.

After the effective date of the 1906 Act, a number of laws were passed exempting special classes of persons from the general requirement of a declaration of intention. Most of these laws have been codified into the Nationality Act of 1940. Included among such exempted classes are noncitizen spouses of United States citizens; certain former citizens; noncitizens who, because of misinformation, erroneously exercised the rights of citizenship; noncitizens who, at the time of entering the United States, were less than 16 years of age; certain noncitizens who have served honorably in the United States armed forces (section 324, Nationality Act of 1940) or on certain vessels (section 325, Nationality Act of 1940); certain noncitizen children; and noncitizens who in World War II served honorably in the United States armed forces in the United States or outside of the United States (sections 701 and 702, Nationality Act of 1940).

B 338. Petition for naturalization, 1907-1945. SOURCE: See text of series B 337-339, above. Section 332 of the Nationality Act of 1940 (54 Stat. 1154; 8 U. S. C. 732), which is substantially a reenactment of a similar provision in the Act of June 29, 1906, provides that an applicant for naturalization must, not less than 2 nor more than 7 years after the declaration of intention has been made, file a sworn petition for naturalization in the format prescribed in the law.

While the naturalization laws exempt special classes of persons from the requirement of a declaration of intention, there are no similar exemptions from the requirement of a petition or formal application for naturalization.

In making comparisons of the number of petitions filed with the number of aliens naturalized, allowances should be made for the time elapsed between the date of filing of petition and the date of naturalization. Hence, it will be seen that in some of the years the number of petitions filed is less than the number naturalized. Another factor to be kept in mind in making comparisons is that of the total number of petitions filed in a given year, a certain number were denied by the courts. Statistics of petitions for naturalization denied have been compiled since the fiscal year 1907. The denial of a petition does not preclude the alien from filing another petition at a later date upon meeting the naturalization requirements.

B 339. Aliens naturalized, 1907-1945. SOURCE: See text for series B 337-339, above. The term *aliens naturalized* in naturalization statistics means aliens upon whom naturalization was conferred in the United States by a naturalization court or outside of the United States by a representative of the Immigration and Naturalization Service designated by the Commissioner or Deputy Commissioner. The total number of aliens naturalized includes both civilian and military naturalizations.

The statistics of aliens naturalized do not include figures on: repatriations under section 323 of the Nationality Act of 1940 of former citizens of the United States who lost citizenship by entering the armed forces of allied countries during World War I, and former citizens who lost citizenship of the United States by voting in a political election in a foreign state other than a state at war with the United States during the Second World War; repatriations under section 317 (b) of the Nationality Act of 1940 of women citizens at birth who lost or are believed to have lost citizenship through marriage to an alien and whose marriages have terminated; and repatriations under the Act of June 25, 1936, as amended, of native-born women who lost citizenship by marriage. Separate statistics on these repatriations are compiled by the Immigration and Naturalization Service.

Separate statistics are also compiled by the Immigration and Naturalization Service on certificates of derivative citizenship granted and denied, expatriations, certificates of naturalization revoked, and petitions for naturalization denied.

B 340-341. Sex of aliens naturalized, 1923-1945. SOURCES: For 1923-1932, see Department of Labor, Bureau of Naturalization, *Annual Reports of the Commissioner of Naturalization,*

1923-1932; for 1933-1940, see *Annual Report of the Secretary of Labor, 1933-1940*; for 1941, see Department of Justice, *Annual Report of the Attorney General, 1941*, p. 239; for 1942-1945, data are from Immigration and Naturalization Service records.

B 342-349. Aliens naturalized by country of former allegiance, 1923-1945. SOURCE: For 1923-1932, see *Annual Reports of the Commissioner of Naturalization*, cited above; for 1933-1945, data are from Immigration and Naturalization Service records.

The term *country of former allegiance* or *nationality* is construed to mean the country of which the alien at the time was a citizen or subject. Data on the number of aliens naturalized, by country or region of former allegiance, have been compiled only from July 1, 1922. Owing to changes in the list of countries separately reported and to changes in boundaries, data for certain countries are not comparable throughout. The principal changes in reporting since 1923 are shown in the text for individual series below.

B 342. Northwestern Europe, 1923-1945. SOURCE: See text of series B 342-349, above. Includes the British Empire, Norway, Sweden, Denmark, Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg, Switzerland, and France. In the fiscal years 1924-1932, the figures for the British Empire were classified by country: Ireland, England, Canada, Scotland, Wales, and Australia. Canada is shown separately in the fiscal years 1923-1932, and from 1933 on is included in the British Empire. Palestine and Syria and the Lebanon have been reported separately prior to the fiscal year 1945 and included in the figures for Asia. From 1945 Palestine is included in the figures for the British Empire, and Syria and the Lebanon in the figures for France.

B 343. Central Europe, 1923-1945. SOURCE: See text of series B 342-349, above. Includes Germany, Poland, Czechoslovakia, Austria, Hungary, Yugoslavia, and Montenegro. In the fiscal years 1938-1945, Austria was included with Germany. In the years 1923-1932, Yugoslavia was recorded in naturalization statistics as the Kingdom of Serbs, Croats, and Slovenes.

B 344. Eastern Europe, 1923-1945. SOURCE: See text of series B 342-349, above. Includes the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, Latvia, Estonia, Lithuania, Finland, Rumania, Bulgaria, and Turkey. In the fiscal years 1923-1928 Latvia and Estonia were included with Russia. During 1923-1927 Lithuania comprised portions of Russia and Germany. European and Asiatic Turkey are included in Eastern Europe.

B 345. Southern Europe, 1923-1945. SOURCE: See text of series B 342-349, above. Includes Greece, Italy, Spain, Portugal, and, from 1929 to 1946, "Other Europe," which comprises Albania, the Free City of Danzig, Liechtenstein, San Marino, Monaco, and Andorra. In the fiscal years 1923-1928 "Other Europe" was recorded under the "Miscellaneous" group of countries and is included with "All other" in series B 349.

B 346. Asia, 1927-1945. SOURCE: See text of series B 342-349, above. In the fiscal years 1923-1927, Asia was included under the "Miscellaneous" group of countries, which is shown here as "All other" (B 349). Separate figures for Syria and the Lebanon have been reported for 1928-1944; for Palestine for 1929-1944; for Iran (Persia), Iraq, and Afghanistan since 1929; for China and Japan since 1932; for Arabian Peninsula and India since 1943, and for Thailand (Siam) since 1944. Beginning 1945 Syria and the Lebanon and Palestine have been included in Northwestern Europe. Racial restrictions upon naturalization have, of course, limited the number of aliens naturalized who were citizens, or subjects, of countries located in Asia.

B 347. Canada, 1923-1932. SOURCE: See text of series B 342-349, above.

B 348. Other America, 1923-1945. SOURCE: See text of series B 342-349, above. Includes Mexico, the West Indies, Central and South America. Figures for "Other America" countries were not compiled separately in the fiscal year 1923. Figures for Mexico

date from 1924; for the West Indies (Cuba, Dominican Republic, and Haiti separately) from 1929. In the fiscal years 1924-1928, the figures for Central and South America were combined. Separate figures have been compiled for independent countries in Central and South America beginning with the fiscal year 1929, except in the fiscal year 1933.

B 349. All other, 1923-1945. SOURCE: See text of series B 342-349, above. Includes "Miscellaneous" countries, 1923-1928; repatriated Americans, 1924-1934; Egypt, 1929-1944; Ethiopia, 1929-1945; Liberia, 1929-1945; Morocco, 1929-1945; Camerouns (French Mandate), 1945; Philippines, 1929-1945; Samoa, 1944-1945; Guam, 1944-1945; Panama Canal Zone, 1945; Puerto Rico, 1945; and "stateless nationality," 1945. From 1935 repatriated Americans have been included with countries of former allegiance. These repatriations include only former citizens of the United States to whom certificates of naturalization were issued by a clerk of court and should be distinguished from repatriations under Sections 317 (b) and 323 of the Nationality Act of 1940 and repatriations under the Act of June 25, 1936, as amended, statistics

of which are compiled separately and not included in the total number of aliens naturalized. Egypt is included in the British Empire in 1945.

**NONIMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED AND ALIENS DEPARTED
(B 350-352)**

B 350. Nonimmigrant aliens admitted, 1906-1945. SOURCES: For 1906-1907, see *Annual Reports of the Commissioner General of Immigration*, 1906-1907; for 1908-1931, see *Report* for 1931, p. 213; for 1932, see *Report* for 1932, p. 57; for 1933-1945, data are from Immigration and Naturalization Service records. For definitions of nonimmigrant aliens, see general note to series B 304-352.

B 351-352. Aliens departed, 1906-1945. SOURCE: For 1908-1931, see *Annual Report of the Commissioner General of Immigration*, 1931, pp. 213 and 239; for 1932, see *Report*, 1932, pp. 57 and 74; for 1933-1945, data are from Immigration and Naturalization Service records. For definitions of term, see general note to series B 304-352.

Series B 1-12.—POPULATION, DECENNIAL SUMMARY—AGGREGATE, UNITED STATES, TERRITORIES AND POSSESSIONS: 1790 TO 1940

YEAR	United States, aggregate	Continental United States ¹	Military and naval, etc., services abroad	Philippine Islands ²	TERRITORIES AND POSSESSIONS					United States aggregate, excluding Philippine Islands	
					Total	Alaska Territory	Hawaii Territory ³	Puerto Rico	Panama Canal Zone		All other ⁴
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1940	150,621,231	131,669,275	118,938	16,356,000	2,477,023	72,524	423,330	1,869,255	51,827	60,087	134,265,231
1930	138,439,069	122,775,046	89,458	13,513,000	2,061,570	59,278	368,336	1,543,913	39,467	50,576	124,926,069
1920	118,107,150	105,710,620	117,238	10,599,000	1,680,292	55,036	255,912	1,299,809	22,858	46,677	107,508,150
1910	102,370,018	91,972,266	55,608	8,886,000	1,456,144	64,356	191,909	1,118,012	62,810	19,057	93,434,018
1900	84,371,985	75,994,575	91,219	7,100,000	1,186,191	63,592	154,001	953,243		15,355	77,271,985
1890	62,979,766	62,947,714			32,052	32,052					
1880	50,189,209	50,155,783			33,426	33,426					
1870	(¹⁰)										
1860		31,443,321									
1850		23,191,876									

SERIES B 12.—ESTIMATED COLONIAL POPULATION: 1610 TO 1780¹

YEAR	Number	YEAR	Number	YEAR	Number
1840	17,069,453	1780	2,781,000	1720	474,388
1830	12,866,020	1770	2,205,000	1710	357,500
1820	9,638,453	1760	1,610,000	1700	275,000
1810	7,239,881	1750	1,207,000	1690	213,500
1800	5,308,483	1740	889,000	1680	155,600
1790	3,929,214	1730	654,950	1670	114,500

¹ Series B 12 continues series B 2.
² Estimates derived by extrapolation and interpolation of the censuses of 1903, 1918, and 1939.
³ Includes Baker, Canton, Enderbury, Howland, Jarvis, Johnston, and Midway Islands.
⁴ "All other" includes: 1900 and 1910—American Samoa and Guam; 1920 to 1940—American Samoa, Guam and Virgin Islands of the United States.
⁵ Census taken as of October 1 of the preceding year.
⁶ Population in 1912. ⁷ Population included here for American Samoa is for 1912.
⁸ Population in 1899. ⁹ Population included here for Guam is for 1901.
¹⁰ Statistics for Alaska not available.
¹¹ Revised to include adjustments for underenumeration in the Southern States; adjusted data are not available for States, urban-rural residence, etc. Unrevised total is 38,558,371.

Series B 13-23.—POPULATION, DECENNIAL SUMMARY—SEX, URBAN-RURAL RESIDENCE, AND RACE: 1790 TO 1940

Urban-rural classification in accordance with 1940 definitions. Figures for white population in 1930 have been revised to include Mexicans who were classified as non-white in the 1930 reports]

YEAR	Continental United States	SEX		URBAN-RURAL		RACE					
		Male	Female	Urban	Rural	White			Negro		Other races
						Total	Native	Foreign born	Total	Slave	
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1940	131,669,275	66,061,592	65,607,683	74,423,702	57,245,573	118,214,370	106,795,732	11,419,138	12,865,518		588,887
1930	122,775,046	62,137,080	60,637,966	68,954,823	53,820,223	110,286,740	96,303,335	13,983,405	11,891,143		597,163
1920	105,710,620	53,900,431	51,810,189	54,157,973	51,552,647	94,820,915	81,108,161	13,712,754	10,463,131		426,574
1910	91,972,266	47,332,277	44,639,989	41,998,932	49,973,334	81,731,957	68,386,412	13,345,545	9,827,763		412,546
1900	75,994,575	38,816,448	37,178,127	30,159,921	45,834,654	66,809,196	56,595,379	10,213,817	8,833,994		351,385
1890	62,947,714	32,237,101	30,710,613	22,106,265	40,841,449	55,101,258	45,979,391	9,121,867	7,488,676		357,780
1880	50,155,783	25,518,820	24,636,963	14,129,735	36,026,048	43,402,970	36,843,291	6,559,679	6,580,793		172,020
1870	38,558,371	19,493,565	19,064,806	9,902,361	28,656,010	33,589,377	28,095,665	5,493,712	4,880,009		88,985
1860	31,443,321	16,085,204	15,358,117	6,216,518	25,226,808	26,922,537	22,825,784	4,096,753	4,441,330	3,953,760	78,954
1850	23,191,876	11,837,660	11,354,216	3,543,716	19,648,160	19,553,068	17,312,533	2,240,535	3,638,808	3,204,313	
1840	17,069,453	8,688,532	8,380,921	1,845,055	15,224,398	14,195,805			2,873,648	2,487,355	
1830	12,866,020	6,532,489	6,333,531	1,127,247	11,738,773	10,537,378			2,328,642	2,009,043	
1820	9,638,453	4,896,605	4,741,843	693,255	8,945,198	7,866,797			1,771,656	1,538,022	
1810	7,239,881			525,459	6,714,422	5,862,073			1,377,808	1,191,362	
1800	5,308,483			322,371	4,986,112	4,306,446			1,002,037	893,602	
1790	3,929,214			201,655	3,727,559	3,172,006			757,208	697,681	

¹ Unrevised, see series B 2.

SERIES B 24-25.—AREA—TERRITORIAL EXPANSION: 1790 TO 1946

ACCESSION	Date	Gross area (land and water) sq. mi.	ACCESSION	Date	Gross area (land and water) sq. mi.
Total, 1946 (excl. P.I.) ¹		3,619,644	Territories and possessions		597,257
Continental U. S.		3,022,387	Virgin Islands of the United States	1917	133
Gadsden Purchase	1853	29,640	Panama Canal Zone	1904	553
Mexican Cession	1848	529,017	American Samoa	1900	76
Oregon	1846	235,580	Guam	1899	206
Texas	1845	390,144	Puerto Rico	1899	3,435
By treaty with Spain:			Hawaii and misc. Pacific Islands ²	1898	6,454
Florida	1819	58,560	Alaska	1867	586,400
Other areas	1819	13,443			
Louisiana Purchase	1803	827,192			
Territory in 1790 ²		888,811			

¹ The Philippine Islands (area 115,000 square miles), ceded by Spain in 1898, constituted a territorial possession of United States from 1898 to 1946; granted independence as of July 4, 1946, when they became "Republic of the Philippines."
² Includes that part of drainage basin of Red River of the North, south of the 49th parallel, sometimes considered part of Louisiana Purchase.

³ Includes Howland, Baker, Jarvis, Midway, Kure or Ocean, Wake, and certain other small islands; also Canton and Enderbury Islands in Phoenix Group which are under joint use and control of United States and Great Britain.

SERIES B 26-30.—AREA AND POPULATION—CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES: 1790 TO 1940

YEAR	AREA (SQUARE MILES)			POPULATION	
	Gross area	Land	Water	Number	Per sq. mile of land area
1940 (Apr. 1)	3,022,387	2,977,128	45,259	131,669,275	44.2
1930 (Apr. 1)	3,022,387	2,977,128	45,259	122,775,046	41.2
1920 (Jan. 1)	3,026,789	2,973,776	53,013	105,710,620	35.5
1910 (Apr. 15)	3,026,789	2,973,890	52,899	91,972,266	30.9
1900 (June 1)	3,026,789	2,974,159	52,630	75,994,575	25.6
1890 (June 1)	3,026,789	2,973,965	52,824	62,947,714	21.2
1880 (June 1)	3,026,789	2,973,965	52,824	50,155,783	16.9
1870 (June 1)	3,026,789	2,973,965	52,824	39,813,449	13.4
1860 (June 1)	3,026,789	2,973,965	52,824	31,443,321	10.6
1850 (June 1)	2,997,119	2,944,337	52,782	23,191,876	7.9
1840 (June 1)	1,792,223	1,753,588	38,635	17,069,453	9.7
1830 (June 1)	1,792,223	1,753,588	38,635	12,866,020	7.3
1820 (Aug. 7)	1,792,223	1,753,588	38,635	9,638,453	5.5
1810 (Aug. 6)	1,720,122	1,685,865	34,257	7,239,881	4.3
1800 (Aug. 4)	892,135	867,980	24,155	5,308,483	6.1
1790 (Aug. 2)	892,135	867,980	24,155	3,929,214	4.5

¹ Change in area due to remeasurement for Census of 1940.
² Revised to include adjustments for underenumeration in Southern States, see series B 2 and B 13.

Series B 31-39.—POPULATION, ANNUAL SUMMARY—SEX, AGE, AND COLOR, CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES: 1790 TO 1945

[Estimated population on July 1 of each year. Figures for 1917-1919 and 1940-1945, inclusive, include armed forces outside continental United States]

YEAR	Total population, continental United States	SEX		COLOR		AGE LAST BIRTHDAY			
		Male	Female	White	Nonwhite	Under 15 years	15-44 years	45-64 years	65 years and over
		31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
1945	139,585,518	69,648,409	69,937,109	125,027,968	14,557,550	35,131,818	65,800,764	23,538,838	10,114,098
1944	138,083,449	69,044,777	69,038,672	123,758,819	14,324,630	34,558,485	65,622,910	23,043,918	9,858,136
1943	136,497,049	68,303,957	68,193,092	122,400,655	14,096,394	33,989,354	65,246,435	27,601,039	9,660,241
1942	134,664,924	67,428,074	67,286,850	120,800,841	13,864,023	33,280,905	64,767,901	27,161,080	9,455,038
1941	133,202,873	66,750,961	66,461,912	119,541,397	13,661,476	33,008,453	64,265,149	26,707,014	9,222,257
1940	131,970,224	66,197,206	65,773,018	118,476,051	13,494,173	32,953,177	63,737,850	26,258,281	9,020,916
1939	130,879,718	65,713,339	65,166,379	117,524,368	13,356,350	33,119,039	63,172,904	25,323,499	8,764,276
1938	129,824,939	65,235,361	64,589,578	116,591,855	13,233,084	33,322,314	62,608,490	25,386,440	8,507,695
1937	128,824,829	64,789,797	64,035,032	115,706,360	13,118,469	33,572,867	62,075,732	24,918,610	8,257,620
1936	128,053,180	64,459,383	63,593,797	115,022,229	13,030,951	33,985,787	61,597,130	24,443,440	8,026,523
1935	127,250,232	64,109,888	63,140,344	114,309,177	12,941,055	34,383,039	61,116,986	23,946,723	7,803,484
1934	126,373,773	63,726,196	62,647,577	113,524,368	12,846,645	34,732,527	60,624,301	23,423,372	7,532,538
1933	125,578,763	63,384,009	62,194,754	112,815,249	12,763,514	35,148,667	60,139,071	22,933,581	7,362,444
1932	124,844,471	63,070,137	61,770,334	112,154,442	12,686,029	35,517,239	59,703,512	22,473,452	7,146,218
1931	124,039,648	62,725,503	61,314,145	111,433,404	12,606,244	35,808,333	59,271,537	22,031,099	6,928,679
1930	123,076,741	62,296,517	60,780,224	110,558,380	12,517,861	36,002,905	58,796,748	21,571,269	6,705,319
1929	121,769,939	61,683,565	60,086,374	109,385,340	12,384,599	36,204,944	58,014,763	21,075,221	6,475,011
1928	120,501,115	61,099,745	59,401,370	108,244,396	12,256,219	36,293,956	57,301,616	20,607,422	6,298,121
1927	119,038,029	60,401,813	58,636,249	106,938,335	12,099,227	36,263,355	56,551,946	20,091,935	6,131,026
1926	117,399,225	59,590,467	57,808,758	105,468,958	11,930,267	36,097,352	55,750,748	19,589,968	5,961,157
1925	115,831,963	58,819,880	57,012,083	104,064,679	11,767,234	35,926,459	54,990,466	19,126,741	5,788,297
1924	114,113,463	57,987,433	56,126,030	102,512,812	11,600,651	35,627,058	54,213,092	18,664,757	5,608,556
1923	111,949,945	56,863,867	55,086,078	100,511,486	11,438,459	35,206,867	53,098,535	18,229,956	5,414,587
1922	110,054,778	55,890,766	54,164,012	98,767,999	11,286,779	34,821,730	52,153,455	17,850,302	5,229,291
1921	108,541,489	55,291,917	53,249,572	97,417,259	11,124,230	34,395,953	51,553,977	17,514,735	5,076,324
1920	106,466,420	54,295,093	52,171,327	95,511,330	10,955,090	33,790,901	50,622,980	17,123,293	4,929,246
1919	105,062,747	53,657,515	51,405,232	94,167,532	10,895,215	33,386,218	49,931,745	16,862,067	4,832,717
1918	104,549,886	53,315,849	51,234,037	93,658,985	10,890,901	33,336,754	49,736,499	16,653,702	4,822,931
1917	103,413,743	52,933,419	50,480,324	92,583,834	10,829,859	32,897,011	49,544,428	16,360,315	4,711,989
1916	101,965,984	52,237,810	49,728,174	91,202,174	10,763,310	32,451,505	49,038,857	15,870,738	4,604,884
1915	100,549,013	51,571,187	48,977,826	89,849,643	10,699,370	32,005,195	48,555,401	15,487,187	4,501,230
1914	99,113,567	50,888,632	48,223,935	88,482,601	10,634,966	31,561,849	48,045,172	15,109,995	4,400,551
1913	97,226,314	49,960,744	47,266,070	86,705,114	10,521,700	30,983,807	47,287,226	14,672,818	4,282,963
1912	95,321,800	49,020,264	46,311,036	84,924,130	10,407,170	30,418,875	46,497,804	14,246,157	4,168,464
1911	93,867,314	48,291,677	45,576,137	83,529,037	10,338,777	30,009,110	45,888,019	13,894,982	4,075,703
1910	92,406,536	47,554,050	44,852,486	82,137,112	10,269,424	29,619,395	45,247,003	13,554,667	3,985,471
1909	90,491,525	46,546,462	43,945,063	80,338,241	10,153,284	29,176,952	44,268,951	13,168,816	3,876,806
1908	88,708,976	45,594,970	43,114,006	78,659,314	10,049,662	28,803,958	43,314,380	12,814,367	3,775,731
1907	87,000,271	44,678,861	42,321,410	77,050,549	9,949,722	28,457,087	42,344,168	12,479,035	3,679,981
1906	85,436,556	43,836,489	41,600,067	75,575,461	9,861,095	28,155,966	41,516,259	12,172,123	3,592,202
1905	83,819,666	42,967,789	40,851,877	74,059,249	9,760,417	27,331,944	40,619,131	11,864,651	3,503,940
1904	82,164,974	42,082,273	40,082,701	72,516,284	9,648,690	27,486,288	39,704,536	11,558,403	3,415,747
1903	80,632,152	41,263,005	39,369,147	71,087,964	9,544,188	27,169,479	38,853,181	11,275,362	3,334,130
1902	79,160,196	40,479,739	38,680,457	69,720,627	9,439,569	26,859,040	38,038,423	11,006,335	3,256,398
1901	77,585,128	39,649,489	37,935,639	68,270,028	9,315,100	26,497,459	37,133,944	10,723,068	3,175,657
1900	76,094,134	38,868,612	37,225,522	66,901,213	9,192,921	26,146,572	36,381,799	10,466,261	3,099,502

YEAR	Total population, continental United States								
31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31
1899	74,798,612	1877	47,140,727	1855	27,386,359	1833	14,162,079	1811	7,459,750
1898	73,493,926	1876	46,106,994	1854	26,561,214	1832	13,741,735	1810	7,223,787
1897	72,189,240			1853	25,736,070	1831	13,321,592	1809	7,030,647
1896	70,884,554	1875	45,073,260	1852	24,910,926			1808	6,837,507
1895	69,579,868	1874	44,039,527	1851	24,085,782	1830	12,901,049	1807	6,644,367
1894	68,275,182	1873	43,005,794			1829	12,565,145	1806	6,451,227
1893	66,970,496	1872	41,972,060	1850	23,260,638	1828	12,236,913		
1892	65,665,810	1871	40,938,327	1849	22,630,654	1827	11,908,691		
1891	64,361,124			1848	22,018,411	1826	11,580,464		
1890	63,056,438	1870	39,904,593	1847	21,406,168			1805	6,258,037
1889	61,751,121	1869	39,050,729	1846	20,793,925	1825	11,252,237	1804	6,064,947
1888	60,495,927	1868	38,213,216			1824	10,924,009	1803	5,871,807
1887	59,216,733	1867	37,375,703	1845	20,181,683	1823	10,595,782	1802	5,678,667
1886	57,937,540	1866	36,538,191	1844	19,569,441	1822	10,267,553	1801	5,485,528
1885	56,658,347			1843	18,957,199	1821	9,939,323	1800	5,296,990
1884	55,379,154	1865	35,700,678	1842	18,344,957			1799	5,109,063
1883	54,099,961	1864	34,863,165	1841	17,732,715	1820	9,618,465	1798	5,021,136
1882	52,820,768	1863	34,025,652			1819	9,378,607	1797	4,833,209
1881	51,541,575	1862	33,188,139	1840	17,120,473	1818	9,138,749	1796	4,745,282
1880	50,262,382	1861	32,350,627	1839	16,684,138	1817	8,898,892		
1879	49,208,194			1838	16,263,795	1816	8,659,035	1795	4,607,355
1878	48,174,461	1860	31,513,114	1837	15,843,452			1794	4,469,423
		1859	30,636,939	1836	15,423,108	1815	8,419,178	1793	4,331,501
		1858	29,861,794			1814	8,179,321	1792	4,193,574
		1857	29,036,649	1835	15,002,765	1813	7,939,464	1791	4,055,647
		1856	28,211,504	1834	14,582,422	1812	7,699,607	1790	3,929,214

1 Census, August 2.

Series B 40-47.—POPULATION—NONWHITE RACES: 1790 TO 1940

YEAR	Total nonwhite	Negro	Indian	Chinese	Japanese	All other races ¹	YEAR	Total nonwhite	NEGRO			Indian	Chinese
									Total	Free colored	Slave		
									40	41	42		
1940	13,454,405	12,865,518	333,969	77,504	126,947	50,467	1860	4,520,784	4,441,830	488,070	3,953,760	² 44,021	34,938
1930	12,488,306	11,891,143	332,397	74,954	138,834	50,978	1850	-----	3,638,808	434,495	3,204,313	-----	-----
1920	10,889,705	10,463,181	244,437	61,639	111,010	9,488	1840	-----	2,873,648	386,293	2,487,355	-----	-----
1910	10,240,309	9,827,763	265,633	71,531	72,167	3,175	1830	-----	2,323,642	319,599	2,009,043	-----	-----
1900	9,185,379	8,833,994	237,196	89,863	24,326	-----	1820	-----	1,771,656	233,634	1,538,022	-----	-----
1890	7,846,456	7,488,676	248,253	107,488	2,039	-----	1810	-----	1,377,808	186,446	1,191,362	-----	-----
1880	6,752,813	6,530,793	266,407	105,465	148	-----	1800	-----	1,002,037	108,435	893,602	-----	-----
1870	4,968,994	4,880,009	25,731	63,199	55	-----	1790	-----	757,208	59,527	697,681	-----	-----

¹ Comprises Filipino, Hindu, Korean, Polynesian, and other Asian.
² Exclusive of Indians in Indian Territory and in Indian reservations not enumerated at censuses prior to 1890.
³ Unrevised, see series B 2, footnote 11.

Series B 48-71.—POPULATION—RACE BY REGIONS: 1790 TO 1940

[Figures for white population in 1930 have been revised to include Mexicans who were classified as nonwhite in 1930 reports. Figures for 1830 and 1840 exclude the small number of persons on board ships, not credited to any State or territory]

YEAR	THE NORTHEASTERN STATES ¹						THE NORTH CENTRAL STATES ²					
	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Free colored	Slaves	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Free colored	Slaves
	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59
1940	35,976,777	34,566,768	1,369,875	40,134	-----	-----	40,143,332	38,639,970	1,420,318	83,044	-----	-----
1930	34,427,091	33,244,081	1,146,985	36,025	-----	-----	38,594,100	37,249,272	1,262,234	82,594	-----	-----
1920	29,662,053	28,957,919	679,234	24,900	-----	-----	34,019,792	33,164,249	793,075	62,468	-----	-----
1910	25,868,573	25,360,966	484,176	23,431	-----	-----	29,888,542	29,279,243	543,498	65,801	-----	-----
1900	21,046,695	20,637,888	385,020	23,787	-----	-----	26,333,004	25,775,870	495,751	61,383	-----	-----
1890	17,406,969	17,121,985	269,906	15,078	-----	-----	22,410,417	21,913,813	491,112	65,492	-----	-----
1880	14,507,407	14,273,844	229,417	4,146	-----	-----	17,364,111	16,961,423	385,621	17,067	-----	-----
1870	12,298,730	12,117,269	179,738	1,723	-----	-----	12,981,111	12,698,503	273,080	9,528	-----	-----
1860	10,594,268	10,438,028	156,001	239	155,983	18	9,096,716	8,899,969	184,239	12,508	69,291	114,948
1850	8,626,851	8,477,089	149,762	-----	149,526	236	5,403,595	5,267,988	135,607	-----	48,185	37,422
1840	6,761,082	6,618,758	142,324	-----	141,559	765	3,851,542	3,262,195	89,347	-----	30,743	58,604
1830	5,542,381	5,417,167	125,214	-----	122,434	2,780	1,610,473	1,568,930	41,543	-----	15,664	25,879
1820	4,359,916	4,249,192	110,724	-----	92,723	18,001	859,305	841,045	18,260	-----	6,931	11,329
1810	3,486,675	3,334,438	102,237	-----	75,156	27,081	292,107	285,173	6,934	-----	3,630	3,304
1800	2,635,576	2,552,510	83,066	-----	46,696	36,370	51,006	50,371	635	-----	500	135
1790	1,968,040	1,900,616	67,424	-----	27,070	40,354	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

YEAR	THE SOUTH ³						THE WEST ⁴					
	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Free colored	Slaves	Total	White	Negro	Other races	Free colored	Slaves
	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71
1940	41,665,901	31,658,578	9,904,619	102,704	-----	-----	13,883,265	13,349,554	170,706	363,005	-----	-----
1930	37,857,633	28,371,969	9,361,577	124,087	-----	-----	11,896,222	11,421,418	120,347	354,457	-----	-----
1920	33,125,803	24,132,314	8,912,231	81,358	-----	-----	8,902,972	8,566,533	78,591	257,848	-----	-----
1910	29,339,330	20,547,420	8,749,427	92,483	-----	-----	6,825,821	6,544,328	50,662	230,831	-----	-----
1900	24,523,527	16,521,970	7,922,969	78,588	-----	-----	4,091,349	3,873,468	30,254	187,627	-----	-----
1890	20,028,059	13,193,453	6,760,577	74,029	-----	-----	3,102,269	2,872,007	27,081	203,181	-----	-----
1880	16,516,568	10,555,427	5,953,903	7,238	-----	-----	1,767,697	1,612,276	11,852	143,569	-----	-----
1870	12,238,020	7,863,209	4,420,811	4,000	-----	-----	990,510	910,396	6,380	73,734	-----	-----
1860	11,133,361	7,033,973	4,097,111	2,277	253,346	3,838,765	618,976	550,567	4,479	63,930	4,450	29
1850	8,982,612	5,630,414	3,352,198	-----	235,569	3,116,629	178,818	177,577	1,241	-----	1,215	26
1840	6,950,729	4,308,752	2,641,977	-----	213,991	2,427,986	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1830	5,707,848	3,545,963	2,161,835	-----	181,501	1,980,384	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1820	4,419,232	2,776,560	1,642,672	-----	133,980	1,508,692	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1810	3,461,099	2,192,462	1,268,637	-----	107,660	1,160,977	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1800	2,621,901	1,703,565	918,336	-----	61,239	857,997	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
1790	1,961,174	1,271,390	689,784	-----	32,457	657,327	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

¹ New England and Middle Atlantic divisions.
² East North Central and West North Central divisions.
³ South Atlantic, East South Central, and West South Central divisions.
⁴ Mountain and Pacific divisions.

Series B 72-80.—POPULATION—MEDIAN AGE, BY COLOR AND SEX: 1790 TO 1940

[Because of change in computation procedure, medians for 1850 to 1930 differ slightly from those published in the Population census reports for 1930 and previous years]

YEAR	ALL CLASSES			WHITE ^a			NONWHITE			YEAR	ALL CLASSES			WHITE			NONWHITE		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80		72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
1940	29.0	29.1	29.0	29.5	29.5	29.5	25.2	25.4	25.1	1860	19.4	19.8	19.1	19.7	20.2	19.3	17.5	17.5	17.5
1930	26.5	26.7	26.2	26.9	27.1	26.6	23.5	23.9	23.1	1850	18.9	19.2	18.6	19.2	19.5	18.8	17.4	17.3	17.4
1920	25.3	25.8	24.7	25.6	26.1	25.1	22.4	23.1	21.9	1840	17.8	17.8	17.7	17.9	17.9	17.8	17.3	17.0	17.5
1910	24.1	24.6	23.5	24.5	24.9	23.9	21.1	21.5	20.6	1830	17.2	17.1	17.3	17.2	17.2	17.3	16.9	16.7	17.1
1900	22.9	23.3	22.4	23.4	23.8	22.9	19.7	20.0	19.5	1820	16.7	16.6	16.7	16.5	16.5	16.6	17.2	16.9	17.4
1890	22.0	22.3	21.6	22.5	22.9	22.1	18.4	18.5	18.3	1810	-----	-----	-----	16.0	15.9	16.1	-----	-----	-----
1880	20.9	21.2	20.7	21.4	21.6	21.1	18.0	17.9	18.0	1800	-----	-----	-----	16.0	15.7	16.3	-----	-----	-----
1870	20.2	20.2	20.1	20.4	20.6	20.3	18.5	18.2	18.9	1790	-----	-----	-----	15.9	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

Series B 81-144.—POPULATION—BY AGE AND RACE: 1790 TO 1940

[For totals, all ages, see series B 13 (all races), B 18 (white), and B 41-43 (Negro). Figures for white population in 1930 have been revised to include Mexicans who were classified as nonwhite in the 1930 reports]

YEAR	TOTAL POPULATION—AGE LAST BIRTHDAY ¹														
	Under 5 years	5 to 9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49	50 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 and over	Age unknown
	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95
1940	10,541,524	10,684,622	11,745,935	12,333,523	11,587,835	11,096,638	10,242,388	9,545,377	8,787,843	8,255,225	7,256,846	5,843,865	4,728,340	9,019,314	94,022
1930	11,444,390	12,607,609	12,004,377	11,552,115	10,870,378	9,833,608	9,120,421	8,208,645	7,990,195	7,042,279	5,975,804	4,645,077	3,751,221	6,833,805	148,699
1920	11,573,230	11,398,075	10,641,337	9,450,556	9,277,021	9,086,491	8,071,193	7,775,281	6,345,557	5,763,620	4,734,873	3,549,124	2,982,548	4,933,215	169,055
1910	10,631,364	9,760,632	9,107,140	9,063,603	9,056,984	8,180,003	6,972,135	6,396,100	5,261,537	4,469,197	3,900,791	2,786,951	2,267,150	3,949,524	200,584
1900	9,170,628	8,874,128	8,080,234	7,556,089	7,335,016	6,529,441	5,556,039	4,964,781	4,247,160	3,454,612	2,942,829	2,211,172	1,791,363	3,080,498	
1890 ²	7,634,693	7,573,998	7,033,509	6,557,563	6,196,676	5,227,777	4,578,630	3,866,161	3,185,518	2,731,640	2,326,262	1,672,336	1,458,034	2,417,288	162,165
1880	6,914,516	6,479,660	5,715,186	5,011,415	5,037,772	4,080,621	3,368,943	3,000,419	2,468,811	2,089,445	1,839,383	1,271,434	1,104,219	1,723,459	5,161
1870	5,514,713	4,814,713	4,786,189	4,040,588	3,748,299	3,076,118	2,562,829	2,314,976	1,939,712	1,578,932	1,367,969	876,552	778,971	1,153,649	
1860	4,842,496	4,171,200	3,720,780	3,361,495	3,720,400	3,021,248	2,614,330	2,614,330	2,614,330	2,614,330	1,585,879	1,109,540	1,347,982	51,511	
1850	3,497,773	3,241,268	2,890,629	2,529,792	4,277,813	4,277,813	2,825,819	2,825,819	1,846,660	1,846,660	1,846,660	1,846,660	858,792	14,285	

YEAR	WHITE POPULATION—AGE LAST BIRTHDAY ¹														
	Under 5 years	5 to 9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49	50 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 and over	Age unknown
	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110
1940	9,229,505	9,328,951	10,352,695	10,964,047	10,340,149	9,904,270	9,206,478	8,516,660	7,936,083	7,532,756	6,680,307	5,426,845	4,416,693	8,379,431	78,602
1930	10,142,169	11,161,663	10,694,424	10,248,779	9,612,669	8,708,998	8,210,912	8,278,268	7,266,892	6,881,570	5,445,743	4,319,301	3,496,777	6,239,973	123,663
1920	10,373,921	10,087,245	9,369,322	8,314,155	8,185,341	8,141,690	7,338,790	6,965,805	5,755,547	5,188,040	4,317,266	3,305,671	2,771,433	4,583,026	134,224
1910	9,322,914	8,475,173	7,918,408	7,968,391	7,986,411	7,257,136	6,267,276	5,731,845	4,860,272	4,061,062	3,555,313	2,564,206	2,069,323	3,640,003	134,224
1900	7,919,952	7,638,326	6,959,238	6,543,189	6,335,044	5,762,930	5,004,444	4,460,575	3,752,143	3,105,678	2,633,981	2,021,217	1,620,628	2,806,719	145,052
1890 ²	6,579,648	6,473,168	5,991,972	5,675,347	5,448,467	4,646,687	4,144,832	3,439,930	2,865,648	2,449,220	2,090,949	1,531,659	1,323,110	2,202,112	121,141
1880	5,800,161	5,442,419	4,880,531	4,351,650	4,402,472	3,541,701	2,979,254	2,648,492	2,190,735	1,861,892	1,627,892	1,154,915	977,308	1,543,558	3,063
1870	4,719,792	4,151,715	4,136,461	3,511,036	3,235,028	2,681,552	2,265,065	2,047,320	1,715,255	1,406,615	1,204,243	794,771	686,679	1,030,782	
1860	4,117,445	3,528,098	3,113,753	2,852,581	4,917,349	3,503,591	3,503,591	3,503,591	2,282,332	2,282,332	1,399,675	958,171	1,182,555	25,158	
1850	2,896,458	2,704,128	2,402,129	2,128,716	3,627,561	2,416,939	2,416,939	2,416,939	1,588,788	1,588,788	1,588,788	1,588,788	819,871	10,307	
1840	2,474,062	2,010,990	1,716,160	1,548,329	2,576,043	1,645,572	1,645,572	1,645,572	1,038,789	1,038,789	619,390	619,390	560,370	6,100	
1830	1,894,914	1,532,816	1,308,690	1,169,450	1,874,898	1,148,066	1,148,066	1,148,066	723,886	723,886	452,788	452,788	420,840	11,130	

YEAR	NEGRO POPULATION—AGE LAST BIRTHDAY ¹														
	Under 5 years	5 to 9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 to 44	45 to 49	50 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 and over	Age unknown
	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125
1940	1,249,080	1,294,546	1,330,660	1,304,606	1,195,227	1,145,284	992,879	985,833	815,096	692,807	550,435	397,219	295,904	615,942	13,781
1930	1,230,206	1,368,381	1,251,542	1,250,528	1,208,191	1,071,787	864,514	890,900	687,423	630,065	504,590	309,397	242,169	372,719	23,508
1920	1,143,699	1,266,207	1,236,914	1,083,215	1,054,847	909,739	697,865	773,931	559,701	551,589	399,110	229,980	200,118	332,713	31,040
1910	1,263,288	1,246,553	1,155,268	1,060,416	1,030,795	881,227	668,089	633,449	455,413	385,909	326,070	209,622	186,502	294,124	1,840
1900	1,215,655	1,202,758	1,091,990	982,022	969,172	737,479	524,607	474,637	367,216	290,987	290,987	179,170	161,687	261,363	48,811
1890 ²	1,047,574	1,093,494	1,033,701	871,118	731,548	559,551	409,977	707,581	499,679	499,679	268,320	268,320	126,911	211,684	35,813
1880	1,114,365	1,037,241	834,655	659,765	685,300	538,920	389,639	351,927	278,076	227,553	211,991	116,519	126,911	179,901	28
1870	791,421	659,831	645,311	520,550	498,654	379,048	284,749	258,833	216,320	168,968	161,362	80,857	91,314	122,058	
1860	719,084	637,806	601,647	501,593	783,603	649,757	500,598	408,880	324,519	324,519	183,693	151,369	163,029	26,258	
1850	601,315	537,140	488,500	401,076	401,076	401,076	401,076	401,076	401,076	401,076	401,076	401,076	401,076	3,978	
Free colored:															
1860	65,918	61,857	60,399	52,747	85,562	77,547	61,732	61,732	44,726	44,726	27,991	27,991	26,966	172	
1850	60,821	58,052	52,308	43,794	77,547	77,547	55,225	55,225	37,940	37,940	24,353	24,353	24,169	286	
Slave:															
1860	653,166	575,949	541,248	448,846	698,041	572,210	438,866	438,866	279,793	279,793	155,702	155,702	136,063	26,086	
1850	540,494	479,088	468,192	357,282	572,210	572,210	353,655	353,655	219,932	219,932	127,016	127,016	114,752	3,692	

Series No.	AGE LAST BIRTHDAY	WHITE POPULATION				Series No.	AGE LAST BIRTHDAY	NEGRO POPULATION					
		1820	1810	1800 ⁵	1790 (male) ⁵			Total		Free colored		Slave	
		1840	1830	1840	1830			1840	1830	1840	1830		
126	Under 16	3,843,691	2,933,191	2,156,020	800,492	134	Under 10	955,395	797,167	111,346	96,004	844,049	701,163
127	Under 10	2,625,770	2,016,684	1,489,081		135	10 to 23	890,720	712,554	109,397	91,217	781,323	621,337
128	10 to 15	1,217,921	916,507	666,939		136	24 to 35	552,114	431,562	77,003	60,191	475,111	371,371
129	16 and over	4,018,258	2,928,882	2,149,660	814,942	137	36 to 54	343,099	277,365	58,635	46,598	284,464	230,767
130	16 to 25	1,557,521	1,109,265	794,453		138	55 and over	132,320	109,994	29,912	25,589	102,408	84,405
131	26 to 44	1,502,883	1,116,503	844,449		139	Age unknown						
132	45 and over	957,854	703,114	510,758									
133	Age unknown	4,848		766									

¹ In 1890, age at nearest birthday.
² Exclusive of Indian Territory and Indian reservations with a population of 325,464 not distributed by age, of whom 117,363 were whites and 18,636 were Negroes. These areas were not enumerated prior to 1890.
³ Estimates based on total Negroes under 15 years old and age distribution of nonwhites.
⁴ Nonwhite population. Age not tabulated for Negroes in 1880 separate from other minor races.
⁵ Age detail partly estimated.

Series B 145-159.—POPULATION—URBAN SIZE-GROUPS AND RURAL TERRITORY: 1790 TO 1940

YEAR	URBAN TERRITORY, POPULATION IN GROUPS OF PLACES														Rural territory, population
	Urban, total		Places of 100,000 inhabitants or more		Places of 50,000 to 100,000 inhabitants		Places of 25,000 to 50,000 inhabitants		Places of 10,000 to 25,000 inhabitants		Places of 5,000 to 10,000 inhabitants		Places of 2,500 to 5,000 inhabitants		
	Number of places ¹	Population	Number of places	Population	Number of places	Population	Number of places	Population	Number of places	Population	Number of places	Population	Number of places	Population	
	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	
1940	3,464	74,423,702	92	37,987,989	107	7,349,917	213	7,417,093	665	9,966,898	965	6,681,894	1,422	5,025,911	57,245,573
1930	3,165	68,954,823	93	36,325,736	98	6,491,448	185	6,425,693	606	9,097,200	851	5,897,156	1,332	4,717,590	53,820,223
1920	2,722	54,157,973	68	27,429,326	76	5,265,408	143	5,075,041	465	7,034,668	715	4,967,625	1,255	4,385,905	51,552,647
1910	2,262	41,998,932	50	20,302,138	59	4,178,915	119	4,023,397	369	5,548,868	605	4,217,420	1,060	3,723,194	49,973,334
1900	1,737	30,159,921	38	14,208,347	40	2,709,338	82	2,800,627	280	4,338,250	465	3,204,195	832	2,899,164	45,834,654
1890	1,348	22,106,265	28	9,697,960	30	2,027,569	66	2,268,786	230	3,451,258	340	2,383,685	654	2,277,007	40,841,449
1880	939	14,129,735	20	6,210,909	15	947,918	42	1,446,366	146	2,189,447	249	1,717,146	467	1,617,949	36,026,048
1870	663	9,902,361	14	4,129,989	11	768,238	27	930,119	116	1,709,541	186	1,278,145	309	1,086,329	28,552,010
1860	392	6,216,618	9	2,638,781	7	452,060	19	670,293	58	884,433	136	976,436	163	594,615	25,226,803
1850	236	3,549,716	6	1,174,668	4	234,355	16	611,328	36	560,783	85	596,086	89	316,496	19,648,160
1840	131	1,845,055	3	517,216	2	187,048	7	235,424	25	404,822	48	328,744	46	171,801	15,224,398
1830	90	1,127,247	1	202,589	3	222,474	3	105,243	16	240,371	33	230,859	34	125,711	11,738,773
1820	61	693,255	1	123,706	2	126,540	2	70,474	8	121,613	22	155,035	26	95,887	8,945,198
1810	46	525,459			2	150,095	2	80,342	7	108,980	17	116,271	18	69,771	6,714,422
1800	33	322,371			1	60,515	2	67,734	3	54,479	15	94,394	12	45,249	4,986,112
1790	24	201,655					2	61,653	3	48,182	7	47,569	12	44,251	3,727,559

¹ For treatment of places on State boundaries, see text.

Series B 160-164.—POPULATION—RURAL SIZE-GROUPS: 1890 TO 1940

YEAR	Rural population, total ¹	RURAL INCORPORATED PLACES OF—			
		1,000 to 2,500 inhabitants		Under 1,000 inhabitants	
		Number of places ²	Population	Number of places ²	Population
		160	161	162	163
1940	57,245,573	3,205	5,026,834	10,083	4,315,843
1930	53,820,223	3,087	4,820,707	10,346	4,362,746
1920	51,552,647	3,032	4,714,490	9,825	4,254,751
1910	49,973,334	2,720	4,238,498	9,112	3,930,651
1900	45,834,654	2,128	3,297,839	6,802	3,003,694
1890	40,841,449	1,603	2,508,642	4,887	2,249,332

¹ Includes population in unincorporated rural territory.

² For treatment of places located on State boundaries, see text.

Series B 165-170.—POPULATION—FARM AND NONFARM, URBAN AND RURAL: 1910 TO 1940

YEAR	FARM POPULATION			NONFARM POPULATION		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
	165	166	167	168	169	170
	1940	30,546,911	330,723	30,216,188	101,122,364	74,092,979
1930	30,445,350	287,837	30,157,513	92,329,696	68,666,986	23,662,710
1920	31,614,269	221,007	31,393,262	74,098,351	53,936,966	20,159,385
1910	32,076,960			59,896,306		

¹ Partly estimated.

² Estimated.

Series B 171-181.—POPULATION—FAMILIES, BY FARM RESIDENCE, RACE, AND SEX OF HEAD: 1790 TO 1940

For current usage of family terms, see text. Figures for white population in 1930 have been revised to include Mexicans who were classified as nonwhite in the 1930 reports

YEAR	ALL FAMILIES			FARM RESIDENCE		RACE			SEX OF HEAD		Median age of head
	Number of families ¹	Median size of family ²	Population per family ³	Farm families	Nonfarm families	White families	Negro families	Other races	Male	Female	
	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	
	1940	34,948,666	3.15	3.77	7,074,345	27,874,321	31,679,766	3,141,883	127,017	29,679,718	
1930	29,904,663	3.40	4.11	6,604,637	23,300,026	26,982,994	2,803,756	117,913	26,111,761	3,792,902	44.45
1920	24,351,676		4.34	6,751,204	17,600,472	21,825,654	2,430,828	95,194			
1910	20,255,555		4.54	6,123,610	14,131,945	2,173,018					
1900	15,963,965	4.23	4.76	5,689,838	10,274,127	14,063,791	1,833,759	66,415	14,042,546	1,921,419	42.99
1890	12,690,152	4.48	4.93	4,767,179	7,922,973	11,255,169	1,410,769	24,214	10,857,249	1,832,903	42.55
1880	9,945,916		5.04								
1870	7,579,363		5.09								
1860	5,210,934		5.28								
1850	3,598,240		5.55								
1790	557,889	5.43	5.79								

¹ Statistics for 1790, 1900, 1930 and 1940 represent private families only; those for 1850 to 1890, 1910, and 1920 include the small number of institutions and other quasi households which were counted as families in those years.

² Statistics for 1930, and 1940 include the family head and his relatives only; those for 1890 and 1900 include all persons, whether related to the head or not, in both private and quasi households; those for 1790 relate to private families only but include lodgers and other nonrelatives in addition to the head and his relatives.

³ Obtained by dividing total population (total free population in 1790, 1850, and 1860) by number of families; hence not strictly average size of private families because total population includes an appreciable number of persons who are members of quasi households.

⁴ Nonfarm families in 1930 and 1940 include the small number of urban-farm families.

⁵ Based on white and Negro families for which marital status of head was reported.

⁶ Free population only.

Series B 182-194.—INTERNAL MIGRATION—INTERSTATE MOVEMENT OF NATIVE POPULATION AND NUMBER OF THE FOREIGN BORN: 1850 TO 1940

YEAR	Total population	NATIVE									FOREIGN BORN			
		Total		With State of birth reported						State of birth not reported	Born in outlying possessions	American citizens born abroad or at sea	Number	Percent of total population
				Born in State of residence		Born in other States								
		Number	Percent of total population	Number	Percent of total population	Number	Percent of total population	Percent of native population	190	191	192	193	194	
1850	75,994,575	65,653,299	86.4	51,901,722	67.3	13,501,045	17.8	20.6	180,453	2,923	67,151	10,341,276	13.6	
1860	91,972,266	73,456,386	85.3	61,185,305	66.5	16,910,114	18.4	21.6	235,685	7,365	67,911	13,515,886	14.7	
1870	105,710,620	91,789,928	86.8	71,071,013	67.2	20,274,450	19.2	22.1	313,582	38,020	92,863	13,920,692	13.2	
1880	122,775,046	108,570,897	88.4	82,677,619	67.3	25,388,100	20.7	23.4	238,469	136,032	130,677	14,204,149	11.6	
1890	181,669,275	120,074,379	91.2	92,599,819	70.3	26,915,921	20.4	22.4	279,514	156,956	122,169	11,594,896	8.8	
1890	162,622,250	53,372,703	85.2	41,871,611	66.9	11,094,108	17.7	20.8	396,652	322	10,010	9,249,547	14.8	
1880	50,155,733	43,475,840	86.7	33,882,734	67.6	9,532,764	19.1	22.1	-----	51	291	6,679,943	13.3	
1870	33,558,371	32,991,142	85.6	25,321,340	65.7	7,657,320	19.9	23.2	12,262	51	169	5,567,229	14.4	
1860	27,489,561	23,353,386	85.0	17,527,069	63.8	5,774,434	21.0	24.7	49,265	-----	2,618	4,136,175	15.0	
1850	19,987,563	17,742,961	88.8	13,457,049	67.3	4,251,250	21.3	24.0	34,662	-----	-----	2,244,602	11.2	

¹ Exclusive of population of Indian Territory and Indian reservations, specially enumerated in 1890, with a native population of 325,451 not distributed by State of birth and a foreign-born population of 13. These areas were not enumerated prior to 1890.

² White and free colored population only.

Series B 195-204.—INTERNAL MIGRATION—NATIVE POPULATION, EAST-WEST MOVEMENT: 1870 TO 1940

[Excludes the small number of persons born outside continental United States and persons for whom State of birth was not reported]

YEAR	Native, born in United States	BORN EAST OF THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER ¹				BORN WEST OF THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER ¹				Net gain of States west of the Mississippi River ²
		Total	Living east	Living west		Total	Living west	Living east		
				Number	Percent of total born east			Number	Percent of total born west	
		195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	
1870	32,978,660	29,518,843	27,084,122	2,434,721	8.2	3,459,317	3,324,048	135,769	3.9	2,298,952
1880	43,475,498	37,196,027	33,635,290	3,510,737	9.4	6,279,471	6,069,112	210,359	3.3	3,300,378
1890	52,965,719	43,267,325	38,906,809	4,360,516	10.1	9,698,394	9,416,035	282,359	2.9	4,078,157
1900	65,402,767	51,163,588	46,651,491	4,512,097	8.8	14,239,179	13,720,636	518,543	3.6	3,993,554
1910	78,095,419	58,981,669	53,704,790	5,276,879	8.9	19,113,750	18,428,977	684,773	3.6	4,692,106
1920	91,345,463	67,487,718	62,259,868	5,227,850	7.7	23,857,745	22,818,840	1,038,905	4.4	4,188,945
1930	108,065,719	77,755,710	72,609,788	5,145,922	6.6	30,310,009	28,661,177	1,648,832	5.4	3,497,090
1940	119,515,740	84,552,345	79,900,946	4,651,399	5.5	34,963,395	33,042,998	1,920,397	5.5	2,731,002

¹ The entire States of Minnesota and Louisiana have been treated as lying west of the Mississippi River.

² Excess of persons born east and living west of the Mississippi over persons born west and living east.

Series B 205-214.—INTERNAL MIGRATION—NATIVE POPULATION, NORTH-SOUTH MOVEMENT: 1870 TO 1940

[Excludes persons born or living in the West and small number of native persons born outside continental United States and persons for whom State of birth was not reported]

YEAR	Native, born or living in North or in South	BORN IN THE NORTH ¹				BORN IN THE SOUTH ¹				Net gain of the North ²
		Total	Living in the North	Living in the South		Total	Living in the South	Living in the North		
				Number	Percent of total born in the North			Number	Percent of total born in the South	
		205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	
1870	32,291,720	19,655,131	19,356,833	298,298	1.5	12,636,589	11,585,836	1,050,753	8.3	752,455
1880	42,183,329	25,430,443	25,006,653	473,790	1.9	16,702,886	15,590,078	1,112,808	6.7	639,018
1890	50,706,023	31,016,121	30,380,527	635,594	2.0	19,689,902	18,554,282	1,135,620	5.8	500,026
1900	62,098,675	37,941,559	36,920,109	1,021,450	2.7	24,157,116	22,861,263	1,295,853	5.4	274,403
1910	72,581,780	43,975,391	42,526,162	1,449,229	3.3	28,606,389	27,079,282	1,527,107	5.3	77,878
1920	83,852,590	51,341,156	49,619,807	1,721,349	3.4	32,511,434	30,359,885	2,151,549	6.6	430,200
1930	97,746,825	59,468,321	57,590,129	1,878,192	3.2	38,278,504	34,981,175	3,297,329	8.6	1,419,137
1940	106,812,818	64,637,806	62,562,327	2,075,479	3.2	42,175,012	38,718,033	3,456,979	8.2	1,381,500

¹ The North: New England, Middle Atlantic, East North Central, and West North Central divisions. The South: South Atlantic, East South Central, and West South Central divisions.

² Excess of persons born in the South and living in the North over persons born in the North and living in the South.

Series B 215-230.—INTERREGIONAL MOVEMENT—NATIVE WHITE AND NONWHITE POPULATION: 1890 TO 1940

[Excludes the small number of native persons born outside continental United States and persons for whom State of birth was not reported. Figures for white population in 1930 have been revised to include Mexicans who were classified as nonwhite in the 1930 reports. For census divisions and States comprising each region, see data and text of series B 48-71]

REGION	NATIVE WHITE								Net gain (+) or loss (-) through inter-regional movement	NATIVE NONWHITE							
	Born in the specified region			Born in and living in the specified region	Living in the specified region			Total		Born in the specified region			Born in and living in the specified region	Living in the specified region			Net gain (+) or loss (-) through inter-regional movement
	Total	Living in other regions			Total	Born in other regions				Total	Total	Living in other region		Total	Born in other region		
		Number	Per cent	Number		Per cent	Number	Per cent				Number	Per cent		Number	Per cent	
	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	
1940																	
United States	106,325,345	11,109,904	10.4	95,215,441	106,325,345	11,109,904	10.4	-----	13,190,395	1,680,858	12.7	11,509,537	13,190,395	1,680,858	12.7	-----	
The Northeastern States	29,413,208	2,255,273	7.7	27,157,925	28,351,331	1,193,106	4.2	-1,062,172	643,898	44,995	7.0	598,898	1,308,602	704,704	54.1	+659,709	
The North Central States	37,666,737	5,214,586	13.8	32,452,201	35,189,325	2,737,124	7.8	-2,477,412	774,070	71,667	9.3	702,403	1,496,059	783,656	52.7	+711,969	
The South	32,010,391	3,204,047	10.0	28,806,344	30,959,202	2,152,858	7.0	-1,051,189	11,460,300	1,548,611	13.5	9,911,689	9,975,247	63,558	0.6	-1,485,053	
The West	7,235,014	436,043	6.0	6,798,971	11,825,787	5,026,816	42.5	+4,590,773	312,132	15,585	5.0	296,547	425,507	128,960	30.3	+113,375	
1930																	
United States	95,904,770	10,060,110	10.5	85,844,660	95,904,770	10,060,110	10.5	-----	12,160,949	1,558,429	12.8	10,602,520	12,160,949	1,558,429	12.8	-----	
The Northeastern States	27,146,386	2,252,242	8.3	24,894,144	25,985,959	1,091,855	4.2	-1,160,387	466,188	40,144	8.6	426,044	1,063,962	637,918	60.0	+597,774	
The North Central States	34,660,788	4,687,260	13.5	29,973,528	32,803,659	2,830,131	8.6	-1,857,129	627,139	70,379	11.2	556,760	1,317,635	760,875	57.7	+690,496	
The South	28,345,050	2,748,989	9.7	25,596,061	27,519,973	1,923,912	7.0	-825,070	10,815,238	1,430,124	13.2	9,385,114	9,444,998	59,884	0.6	-1,370,240	
The West	5,752,546	371,619	6.5	5,380,927	9,595,139	4,214,212	43.9	+3,842,593	252,384	17,782	7.0	234,602	334,354	99,752	29.8	+81,970	
1920																	
United States	80,721,625	8,158,390	10.1	72,563,235	80,721,625	8,158,390	10.1	-----	10,623,838	873,583	8.3	9,745,255	10,623,838	873,583	8.3	-----	
The Northeastern States	23,367,608	2,092,909	9.0	21,274,699	22,071,815	797,116	3.6	-1,295,793	312,033	30,498	9.8	281,535	631,667	350,132	55.4	+319,634	
The North Central States	29,914,571	3,853,608	12.9	26,060,963	28,440,445	2,379,482	8.4	-1,474,126	468,294	52,676	11.2	415,618	833,474	417,856	50.1	+365,180	
The South	23,409,373	1,942,768	8.3	21,466,605	23,213,613	1,747,008	7.5	-195,760	9,676,149	782,869	8.1	8,893,280	8,945,221	49,941	0.6	-732,928	
The West	4,030,073	269,105	6.7	3,760,968	6,995,752	3,234,784	46.2	+2,965,679	167,362	12,540	7.5	154,822	215,476	60,654	28.1	+48,114	
1910																	
United States	68,070,294	6,709,207	9.9	61,361,087	68,070,294	6,709,207	9.9	-----	10,025,125	521,908	5.2	9,503,217	10,025,125	521,908	5.2	-----	
The Northeastern States	19,991,091	1,956,535	9.8	18,034,556	18,644,194	609,638	3.3	-1,346,897	258,976	21,835	8.4	237,141	468,279	231,138	49.4	+209,303	
The North Central States	25,497,851	3,112,586	12.2	22,385,265	24,474,343	2,089,078	8.5	-1,023,508	431,084	46,955	10.9	384,129	590,454	206,325	34.9	+159,370	
The South	19,814,860	1,488,624	7.5	18,326,236	19,768,021	1,441,785	7.3	-46,839	9,195,395	442,349	4.8	8,753,046	8,798,720	45,674	0.5	-396,675	
The West	2,766,492	151,462	5.5	2,615,030	5,183,736	2,568,706	49.6	+2,417,244	139,670	10,769	7.7	128,901	167,672	38,771	23.1	+28,002	
1900																	
United States	56,375,811	4,968,000	8.8	51,407,811	56,375,811	4,968,000	8.8	-----	9,026,956	409,732	4.5	8,617,224	9,026,956	409,732	4.5	-----	
The Northeastern States	17,298,866	1,923,806	11.1	15,375,060	15,327,604	452,544	2.9	-1,471,262	217,525	15,084	6.9	202,441	381,872	179,431	47.0	+164,847	
The North Central States	21,201,770	1,827,331	8.6	19,374,439	21,539,054	2,164,615	10.0	+337,234	407,345	37,228	9.1	370,117	543,228	173,111	31.9	+135,833	
The South	16,055,044	1,130,258	7.0	14,924,786	15,928,770	1,003,984	6.3	-126,274	8,287,082	350,572	4.2	7,936,510	7,971,600	35,090	0.4	-315,482	
The West	1,820,131	86,605	4.8	1,733,526	3,080,333	1,346,857	43.7	+1,260,252	115,004	6,848	6.0	108,156	130,256	22,100	17.0	+15,252	
1890																	
United States	45,515,130	4,765,827	10.5	40,749,303	45,515,130	4,765,827	10.5	-----	7,450,589	564,853	7.6	6,885,736	7,450,589	564,853	7.6	-----	
The Northeastern States	14,895,923	2,057,061	13.8	12,838,862	13,119,190	280,328	2.1	-1,776,733	179,486	12,654	7.1	166,832	262,082	95,250	36.3	+82,596	
The North Central States	16,543,272	1,149,069	6.9	15,394,203	17,732,932	2,338,729	13.2	+1,189,660	315,293	23,750	7.5	291,543	435,769	144,226	33.1	+120,476	
The South	12,921,995	1,519,952	11.8	11,402,043	12,500,504	1,098,461	8.8	-421,491	6,915,715	526,612	7.6	6,389,103	6,697,128	308,025	4.6	-218,587	
The West	1,153,940	39,745	3.4	1,114,195	2,162,504	1,048,309	48.5	+1,008,564	40,095	1,837	4.6	38,258	55,610	17,352	31.2	+15,515	

INTERNAL MIGRATION

Series B 231-236.—INTERNAL MIGRATION—MOVEMENT OF FARM POPULATION: 1910 TO 1945

[All figures in thousands]

YEAR	Farm population on Jan. 1	Change through natural increase	CHANGE THROUGH MIGRATION			Change through change in classification of residence	YEAR	Farm population on Jan. 1	Change through natural increase	CHANGE THROUGH MIGRATION			Change through change in classification of residence
			Net farm-nonfarm migration	Arrivals from non-farm areas ¹	Departures for non-farm areas ²					Net farm-nonfarm migration	Arrivals from non-farm areas ¹	Departures for non-farm areas ²	
	231	232	233	234	235	236		231	232	233	234	235	236
1945	25,190	354	+1,306	2,578	1,272	-----	1932	31,028	398	+325	1,544	1,219	+232
1944	25,521	345	-676	917	1,593	-----	1931	30,485	387	-79	1,683	1,762	+235
1943	26,659	355	-1,493	1,094	2,587	-----	1930	30,169	377	-325	1,740	2,065	+264
1942	29,048	390	-2,779	819	3,598	-----	1929	30,220	426	-477	1,604	2,081	-----
1941	29,988	417	-1,357	814	2,171	-----	1928	30,188	454	-422	1,698	2,120	-----
							1927	30,170	475	-457	1,705	2,162	-----
							1926	30,619	458	-907	1,427	2,334	-----
1940	30,269	400	-681	690	1,371	-----	1925	30,830	491	-702	1,336	2,038	-----
1939	30,480	410	-491	805	1,296	-130	1924	30,817	500	-487	1,581	2,068	-----
1938	30,620	405	-420	823	1,243	-125	1923	31,130	494	-807	1,355	2,162	-----
1937	30,906	375	-529	872	1,401	-132	1922	31,749	518	-1,137	1,115	2,252	-----
1936	31,377	363	-690	719	1,409	-144	1921	31,763	550	-564	759	1,323	-----
1935	31,801	375	-642	825	1,467	-157	1920	31,614	485	-836	560	896	-----
1934	31,945	383	-415	783	1,198	-112	1910	32,077	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	-----
1933	32,033	375	-482	951	1,433	+19							-----

¹ For 1940 and subsequent years, includes persons returning from the armed forces. ² For 1940 and subsequent years, includes (a) inductions and enlistments into the armed forces, and (b) persons who have not moved but who are no longer in the farm population because agricultural operations have ceased on the place where they are living.

³ Census enumeration. ⁴ Estimated by the Bureau of the Census. ⁵ Not available.

Series B 237-278.—CITIZENSHIP—CITIZENSHIP STATUS OF THE POPULATION (CENSUS): 1890 TO 1940

[Prior to 1920, the citizenship inquiry of the Population Census was restricted to males 21 years old and over. For numbers of aliens naturalized each year, see series B 337-349]

YEAR	ALL AGES							21 YEARS OLD AND OVER						
	Total population	Native population	Foreign-born population					Total population	Native population	Foreign-born population				
			Total	Naturalized	Having first papers	No papers	Un-known citizenship			Total	Naturalized	Having first papers	No papers	Un-known citizenship
	Both sexes							Both sexes						
237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	
1940	131,669,275	120,074,379	11,594,896	7,280,265	924,524	2,555,128	834,979	83,996,629	72,703,808	11,292,821	7,159,643	910,416	2,424,976	797,786
1930	122,775,046	108,570,897	14,204,149	7,919,536	1,266,419	4,518,341	499,853	72,943,624	59,607,271	13,336,353	7,681,681	1,257,255	3,946,176	471,241
1920	105,710,620	91,789,928	13,920,692	6,489,883	1,222,553	5,406,780	801,476	60,886,520	48,200,127	12,686,393	6,218,801	1,197,698	4,529,756	740,138
Male							Male							
251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	
1940	66,061,592	59,939,945	6,121,647	4,137,027	581,713	1,008,071	394,836	42,004,816	36,035,228	5,969,588	4,076,207	574,296	942,855	376,230
1930	62,137,080	54,489,990	7,647,090	4,365,403	955,942	2,081,710	244,035	37,056,757	29,837,780	7,218,977	4,247,704	939,875	1,800,295	231,103
1920	53,900,431	46,224,996	7,675,435	3,449,547	1,137,021	2,695,042	393,825	31,403,370	24,339,776	7,063,594	3,320,226	1,119,982	2,259,310	364,076
1910	47,332,277	39,664,529	7,667,748	-----	-----	-----	-----	26,999,151	20,218,987	6,780,214	3,038,303	571,521	2,390,426	779,964
1900	38,816,448	33,186,258	5,630,190	-----	-----	-----	-----	21,134,299	16,124,013	5,010,286	2,848,807	412,271	1,014,219	734,989
1890	32,237,101	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	16,940,311	12,591,852	4,348,459	2,545,753	236,061	1,189,452	377,193
Female							Female							
265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	
1940	65,607,683	60,134,434	5,473,249	3,143,238	342,811	1,547,057	440,143	41,991,813	36,668,580	5,323,233	3,083,436	336,120	1,482,121	421,556
1930	60,637,966	54,080,907	6,557,059	3,554,133	310,477	2,436,681	255,818	35,886,867	29,769,491	6,117,376	3,433,977	297,380	2,145,881	240,138
1920	51,810,189	45,564,932	6,245,257	3,040,336	85,532	2,711,738	407,651	29,483,150	23,860,351	5,622,799	2,898,575	77,716	2,270,446	376,062

Series B 279-303.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION (CENSUS): 1850 TO 1940

[Figures for 1910 to 1940 are for foreign-born white; those for earlier years represent total foreign born. Figures are given for each country for all census years for which data are available. Figures for 1930 have been revised to include Mexicans who were classified with "Other races" in the 1930 Population Census]

YEAR	All countries	Europe, total ¹	NORTHWESTERN EUROPE				CENTRAL EUROPE			EASTERN EUROPE		SOUTHERN EUROPE	
			Great Britain	Ireland	Scandinavia	Other North-western	Germany	Poland	Other Central	U.S.S.R. and Baltic States	Other Eastern ¹	Italy	Other Southern
			281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291
1940	11,419,138	9,700,744	936,656	678,447	847,437	363,131	1,237,772	993,479	1,251,198	1,346,679	129,240	1,623,530	273,306
1930	13,983,405	11,743,680	1,223,212	923,642	1,125,340	454,650	1,608,814	1,268,583	1,348,418	1,513,931	158,049	1,790,424	303,552
1920	13,712,754	11,877,991	1,134,461	1,037,233	1,178,596	478,586	1,686,102	1,139,978	1,504,780	1,685,381	118,584	1,610,109	292,672
1910 ²	13,345,545	11,787,878	1,219,968	1,352,155	1,250,662	414,588	2,311,085	937,384	1,341,106	1,314,051	109,594	1,343,070	180,864
1900	10,341,276	8,871,780	1,167,623	1,615,459	1,072,092	347,509	2,663,418	383,407	578,512	486,367	24,942	484,027	46,173
1890	9,249,560	8,020,608	1,251,402	1,871,509	933,249	324,592	2,784,894	147,440	303,812	182,644	1,839	182,580	24,063
1880	6,679,943	5,744,311	917,598	1,854,571	440,262	282,053	1,966,742	48,567	135,550	35,722	1,205	44,230	14,035
1870	5,567,229	4,936,618	770,414	1,855,827	241,685	256,712	1,990,533	14,436	74,534	4,644	302	17,157	8,696
1860	4,138,697	3,805,701	587,775	1,611,304	72,582	200,550	1,276,075	7,298	25,061	3,160	123	11,677	8,688
1850	2,244,602	2,031,867	379,093	961,719	18,075	78,588	583,774	-----	946	1,414	106	3,679	4,473
YEAR	Other Europe, total	ASIA				AMERICA				OTHER COUNTRIES			
		Total ¹	Palestine and Syria	Turkey in Asia ¹	Other Asia	Total	Canada and Newfoundland	Mexico	Other America	Australia	Azores, etc. ³	All other ⁴	
		292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303
1940	19,319	149,909	57,906	52,479	39,524	1,509,855	1,065,480	377,433	66,942	10,998	28,983	18,649	
1930	25,065	157,580	63,362	46,651	47,567	2,011,224	1,302,483	639,017	69,724	12,720	39,485	18,716	
1920	11,509	110,450	55,102	11,014	44,334	1,656,801	1,131,120	478,383	47,298	10,801	38,984	17,727	
1910	12,851	64,314	69,702	4,612	4,612	1,453,186	1,201,146	219,802	32,238	8,938	15,795	15,434	
1900	2,251	120,248	-----	-----	120,248	1,317,330	1,179,922	103,393	34,065	6,307	9,768	15,293	
1890	12,579	113,396	-----	-----	113,396	1,088,245	980,938	77,853	29,454	5,984	9,739	11,538	
1880	3,786	107,630	-----	-----	107,630	807,230	717,157	68,399	21,674	4,906	7,641	8,225	
1870	1,678	64,565	-----	-----	64,565	551,335	498,464	42,435	15,436	3,118	4,434	7,159	
1860	1,403	36,796	-----	-----	36,796	288,285	249,970	27,466	10,849	1,419	1,861	5,135	
1850	-----	1,135	-----	-----	1,135	168,484	147,711	13,317	7,456	-----	-----	43,116	

¹ Turkey in Asia included with Turkey in Europe prior to 1910.

² Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Austria, Germany, and Russia have been deducted from their respective countries and combined as Poland.

³ Includes "Other Atlantic Islands."

⁴ Includes "country of birth not reported" and "born at sea."

⁵ Includes 4,635 persons born in Serbia and 5,363 persons born in Montenegro, which became part of Yugoslavia in 1918.

⁶ Turkey in Asia included Armenia, Palestine, and Syria in 1910. Subsequent to 1910 Armenia included with "Other Asia."

Series B 304-330.—IMMIGRATION—IMMIGRANTS BY COUNTRY: 1820 TO 1945

For continuation of list of countries, see series B 317-330. Data are for fiscal years ending June 30, except: 1820-1831 and 1844-1849, fiscal years ending Sept. 30; and 1833-1842 and 1851-1867, years ending Dec. 31; 1832 covers 15 months ending Dec. 31; 1843, nine months ending Sept. 30; 1850, fifteen months ending Dec. 31; 1868, six months ending June 30]

YEAR	All countries ¹	Europe, total	NORTHWESTERN EUROPE				CENTRAL EUROPE			EASTERN EUROPE		SOUTHERN EUROPE	
			Great Britain	Ireland	Scandinavia	Other Northwestern ²	Germany ³	Poland ⁴	Other Central ⁵	U.S.S.R. and Baltic States ⁶	Other Eastern ⁷	Italy	Other Southern
1945	38,119	5,943	3,029	427	224	365	172	195	206	98	97	213	917
1944	28,551	4,509	1,321	112	281	619	238	292	316	157	109	120	944
1943	23,725	4,320	1,265	974	239	1,581	248	394	206	159	54	49	901
1942	28,781	11,153	907	83	371	5,622	2,150	343	396	197	117	103	864
1941	51,776	26,541	7,714	272	1,137	9,009	4,028	451	786	665	299	450	1,730
1940	70,756	50,454	6,158	839	1,260	7,743	21,520	702	3,628	898	491	5,302	1,913
1939	82,998	63,138	3,058	1,189	1,178	5,214	33,515	3,072	5,334	1,021	620	6,570	2,367
1938	67,895	44,495	2,262	1,085	1,393	3,352	17,199	2,403	5,195	960	542	7,712	2,392
1937	50,244	31,863	1,726	531	971	2,512	10,895	1,212	3,763	629	533	7,192	1,899
1936	36,329	23,480	1,310	444	646	1,745	6,346	869	2,723	378	424	6,774	1,821
1935	34,956	22,778	1,413	454	688	1,808	5,201	1,504	2,357	418	453	6,566	1,916
1934	29,470	17,210	1,305	443	557	1,270	4,392	1,032	1,422	607	347	4,374	1,461
1933	23,068	12,383	979	338	511	1,045	1,919	1,332	981	458	352	3,477	991
1932	35,576	20,579	2,057	539	938	1,558	2,670	1,296	1,749	636	592	6,662	1,882
1931	97,139	61,909	9,110	7,305	3,144	4,420	10,401	3,604	4,500	1,396	1,192	13,399	3,438
1930	241,700	147,438	31,015	23,445	6,919	9,170	26,569	9,231	9,184	2,772	2,159	22,327	4,647
1929	279,678	158,598	21,327	19,921	17,379	9,091	46,751	9,002	8,081	2,450	2,153	18,008	4,435
1928	307,255	158,513	19,958	25,268	16,184	9,079	45,778	8,755	7,091	2,652	1,776	17,728	4,244
1927	335,175	168,368	23,669	28,545	16,860	9,194	48,513	9,211	6,559	2,933	1,708	17,297	3,939
1926	304,488	155,562	25,528	24,897	16,818	8,773	50,421	7,126	6,020	3,323	1,596	8,253	2,807
1925	294,314	148,366	27,172	26,650	16,810	8,548	46,068	5,341	4,701	3,121	1,566	6,203	2,186
1924	706,896	364,339	59,490	17,111	35,577	16,077	75,091	28,806	32,700	20,918	13,173	56,246	9,150
1923	522,919	307,920	45,759	15,740	34,184	12,469	48,277	26,538	34,038	21,151	16,082	46,674	7,008
1922	309,556	216,385	25,153	10,579	14,625	11,149	17,931	28,635	29,363	19,910	12,244	40,319	6,477
1921	805,228	652,364	51,142	28,435	22,854	29,317	6,803	95,089	77,069	10,193	32,793	222,260	76,409
1920	430,001	246,295	38,471	9,591	13,444	24,491	1,001	4,813	5,666	1,751	3,913	95,145	48,009
1919	141,132	24,627	6,797	474	5,590	5,126	52	53	1,403	93	51	1,834	3,197
1918	110,618	31,063	2,516	331	6,506	3,146	447	61	4,242	98	5	5,250	8,471
1917	295,403	133,083	10,735	5,406	13,771	6,781	1,857	1,258	12,716	369	369	34,596	45,644
1916	298,826	145,699	16,063	8,639	14,761	8,715	2,877	5,191	7,842	1,167	1,167	33,665	46,779
1915	326,700	197,919	27,237	14,185	17,883	12,096	7,799	18,511	26,187	2,892	49,688	21,441	
1914	1,218,480	1,058,391	48,729	24,688	29,391	25,591	35,734	278,152	255,660	21,420	283,738	55,288	
1913	1,197,892	1,055,855	60,328	27,876	32,267	28,086	34,329	254,825	291,040	18,036	265,542	43,526	
1912	838,172	718,875	57,148	25,879	27,554	22,921	27,788	178,882	162,395	20,925	157,134	38,249	
1911	878,587	764,757	73,384	29,112	42,285	25,549	32,061	159,057	158,721	21,655	182,882	40,051	
1910	1,041,570	926,291	68,941	29,855	48,267	23,852	31,283	258,737	186,792	25,287	215,537	37,740	
1909	751,786	654,875	46,799	25,033	32,496	17,756	25,540	170,191	120,460	11,659	133,218	21,729	
1908	782,870	691,901	62,824	30,556	30,175	22,177	32,309	163,509	156,711	27,345	128,503	32,792	
1907	1,285,349	1,199,566	79,037	34,530	49,965	26,512	37,807	338,452	253,943	36,510	285,371	52,079	
1906	1,100,735	1,018,365	67,198	34,995	52,781	23,277	37,564	265,138	215,665	18,652	273,120	29,975	
1905	1,026,499	974,273	84,189	52,945	60,625	24,693	40,574	275,693	184,897	11,022	221,479	18,156	
1904	812,870	767,933	51,448	36,142	60,096	23,321	46,380	177,156	145,141	12,756	193,296	22,197	
1903	857,046	814,507	33,637	35,810	77,647	17,009	40,086	206,011	136,093	12,600	230,622	25,492	
1902	648,743	619,068	16,898	29,138	54,038	10,322	28,304	171,989	107,347	8,284	178,375	14,423	
1901	487,918	469,237	14,985	30,561	39,234	9,279	21,651	113,390	85,257	8,199	135,996	10,685	
1900	448,572	424,700	12,509	35,730	31,151	5,822	18,507	114,847	90,787	6,852	100,135	8,360	
1899	311,715	297,349	13,456	31,673	22,192	5,150	17,476	62,491	60,982	1,738	77,419	4,772	
1898	229,299	217,786	12,894	25,128	19,282	4,698	17,111	39,797	29,828	1,076	58,613	4,633	
1897	230,832	216,397	12,752	28,421	21,089	5,323	22,533	4,165	33,031	25,816	948	2,893	
1896	343,267	329,067	24,565	40,262	33,199	7,611	31,885	691	65,103	51,445	954	68,060	
1895	258,536	250,342	28,833	46,304	26,852	7,313	32,173	790	33,401	35,907	768	35,427	
1894	285,631	277,052	22,520	30,231	32,400	9,514	53,989	1,941	38,638	39,278	1,027	42,977	
1893	439,780	429,324	35,189	43,578	58,945	17,888	78,756	16,374	57,420	42,310	625	72,145	
1892	579,663	570,876	42,215	51,383	66,295	21,781	119,168	40,536	76,937	81,511	1,331	61,631	
1891	560,319	546,085	66,605	60,107	21,824	113,554	27,497	27,497	71,042	47,426	1,222	76,055	
1890	455,302	445,680	69,730	53,024	50,368	20,575	93,427	11,073	56,199	35,598	723	52,003	
1889	444,427	434,790	87,992	65,557	57,504	22,010	99,538	4,922	34,174	33,916	1,145	25,307	
1888	546,889	538,131	108,692	73,513	81,924	23,251	109,717	5,826	45,811	33,487	1,398	51,558	
1887	490,109	482,829	33,378	68,370	67,629	17,307	106,865	6,128	40,265	30,766	2,251	47,622	
1886	334,203	329,529	62,929	49,619	46,735	11,737	84,403	3,939	28,680	17,800	670	21,315	
1885	395,346	353,083	57,713	51,795	40,704	13,732	124,443	3,085	27,309	17,158	941	13,642	
1884	518,592	453,686	65,950	63,344	52,728	18,768	179,676	4,536	36,671	12,639	388	16,510	
1883	603,322	522,587	76,606	81,436	71,994	24,271	194,786	2,011	27,625	9,909	163	31,792	
1882	788,992	648,186	102,991	76,432	105,326	27,796	250,630	4,672	29,150	16,918	134	32,159	
1881	669,431	528,545	81,376	72,342	81,582	26,883	210,485	5,614	27,935	5,041	102	15,401	

¹ Differences between series B 304 and B 331 for the years 1820 to 1868 may be due to the fact that the source of statistics was different.

² Comprises Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg, Switzerland, and France.

³ Includes Austria, 1938 to 1945.

⁴ Poland was recorded as a separate country from 1820 to 1898 and from 1920 to 1945. Between 1899 and 1919 Poland was included with Austria-Hungary, Germany, and Russia.

⁵ Comprises Austria-Hungary for 1861-1904; Austria, 1905-1937; Hungary, 1906-1945; Czechoslovakia and Yugoslavia, 1920-1945.

⁶ Countries added to the list since the beginning of World War I are theretofore included with the countries to which they belonged. In the fiscal year 1931 the Russian Empire was broken down into European Russia and Siberia (Asiatic Russia).

⁷ Comprises Rumania, Bulgaria, and Turkey in Europe.

⁸ Comprises Spain, Portugal, Greece, and other Europe, not elsewhere classified.

Series B 304-330.—IMMIGRATION—IMMIGRANTS BY COUNTRY: 1820 TO 1945—Con.

(For continuation of list of countries, see series B 317-330. Data are for fiscal years ending June 30, except: 1820-1831 and 1844-1849, fiscal years ending Sept. 30; and 1833-1842 and 1851-1867, years ending Dec. 31; 1832 covers 15 months ending Dec. 31; 1843, nine months ending Sept. 30; 1850, fifteen months ending Dec. 31; 1868, six months ending June 30)

YEAR	All countries ¹	Europe, total	NORTHWESTERN EUROPE				CENTRAL EUROPE			EASTERN EUROPE		SOUTHERN EUROPE	
			Great Britain	Ireland	Scandinavia	Other Northwestern ²	Germany ³	Poland ⁴	Other Central ⁵	U.S.S.R. and Baltic States ⁶	Other Eastern ⁷	Italy	Other Southern ⁸
			304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314
1880	457,257	348,691	73,273	71,603	65,657	15,042	84,638	2,177	17,267	5,014	35	12,354	1,631
1879	177,826	134,259	29,955	20,013	21,820	9,081	34,602	489	5,963	4,453	29	5,791	2,063
1878	138,469	101,612	22,150	15,932	12,254	6,929	29,313	547	5,150	3,048	29	4,344	1,916
1877	141,857	106,195	23,581	14,569	11,274	8,621	29,298	533	5,396	6,599	32	3,195	3,097
1876	169,986	120,920	29,291	19,575	12,323	10,923	31,937	925	6,276	4,775	38	3,015	1,842
1875	227,498	182,961	47,905	37,957	14,322	11,987	47,769	984	7,658	7,997	27	3,631	2,724
1874	318,339	262,783	62,021	53,707	19,178	15,998	87,291	1,795	8,850	4,073	62	7,666	2,142
1873	459,803	397,541	89,500	77,344	35,481	6,929	149,671	3,338	7,112	1,634	53	8,757	1,759
1872	404,806	352,155	84,912	68,732	28,575	15,614	141,109	1,647	4,410	1,018	20	4,190	1,928
1871	321,350	265,145	85,455	57,439	22,132	7,174	32,554	535	4,887	673	23	2,816	1,457
1870	387,203	328,626	103,677	56,996	30,742	9,152	118,225	223	4,425	907	6	2,891	1,382
1869	352,768	315,963	84,438	40,786	43,941	10,585	131,042	184	1,469	343	18	1,489	1,638
1868	138,840	130,090	24,127	32,068	11,985	4,293	55,831	192	141	141	4	891	558
1867	315,722	283,751	52,641	72,879	8,491	12,417	133,426	310	692	205	26	1,624	1,040
1866	318,568	278,916	94,924	36,690	14,495	13,648	115,892	412	93	287	18	1,382	1,075
1865	248,120	214,048	82,465	29,772	7,258	7,992	83,424	528	422	183	14	924	1,066
1864	193,418	185,233	53,428	63,523	2,961	5,621	57,276	165	230	256	11	600	1,162
1863	176,282	163,733	66,882	55,916	3,119	3,245	33,162	94	85	77	16	547	590
1862	91,985	83,710	24,639	23,351	2,550	4,386	27,529	63	111	79	11	566	425
1861	91,918	81,200	19,675	23,797	850	3,769	31,661	48	51	34	5	811	499
1860	153,640	141,209	29,737	48,637	840	5,278	54,491	82	---	65	4	1,019	1,056
1859	121,282	110,949	26,163	35,216	1,690	3,727	41,784	106	---	91	10	932	1,330
1858	123,126	111,354	28,956	26,873	2,662	4,580	45,310	9	---	246	17	1,240	1,461
1857	251,306	216,224	58,479	54,361	2,747	6,879	91,781	124	---	25	11	1,007	810
1856	200,436	186,038	44,658	54,349	1,330	12,403	71,028	20	---	9	5	1,365	916
1855	200,377	187,729	47,572	49,627	1,349	14,571	71,918	462	---	13	9	1,052	1,156
1854	427,833	405,542	58,647	101,606	4,222	23,070	215,009	208	---	2	7	1,263	1,503
1853	368,645	361,576	37,576	162,649	3,396	14,205	141,946	33	---	3	15	555	1,198
1852	371,603	362,484	40,699	159,548	4,106	11,278	145,918	110	---	2	3	351	469
1851	379,466	369,510	51,487	221,253	2,438	20,905	72,482	10	---	1	2	447	485
1850	369,980	308,323	51,085	164,004	1,589	11,470	78,896	5	---	31	15	431	797
1849	297,024	286,501	55,132	159,398	3,481	7,634	60,235	4	---	44	9	209	355
1848	226,527	188,025	35,159	112,934	1,113	9,877	58,465	---	---	1	3	241	232
1847	234,968	229,117	23,302	105,536	1,320	24,336	74,281	8	---	5	2	164	163
1846	154,416	146,315	22,180	51,752	2,030	12,303	57,561	4	---	248	4	151	82
1845	114,371	109,301	19,210	44,821	982	9,466	34,355	6	---	1	3	137	320
1844	78,615	74,745	14,353	33,490	1,336	4,343	20,731	36	---	13	10	141	292
1843	52,496	49,013	8,430	19,670	1,777	4,364	14,441	17	---	6	5	117	186
1842	104,565	99,945	22,005	51,342	588	5,361	20,370	10	---	23	2	100	139
1841	80,289	76,216	16,188	37,772	226	6,077	15,291	15	---	174	6	179	288
1840	84,066	80,126	2,613	39,430	207	7,978	29,704	5	---	---	1	37	151
1839	68,069	64,148	10,271	23,963	380	7,891	21,028	46	---	7	1	84	477
1838	38,914	34,070	5,420	12,645	112	3,839	11,683	41	---	13	---	86	231
1837	79,340	71,039	12,218	28,508	399	5,769	23,740	81	---	19	---	36	269
1836	76,242	70,465	13,106	30,578	473	5,189	20,707	53	---	2	3	115	239
1835	45,374	41,987	8,970	20,927	68	3,369	8,311	54	---	9	---	60	219
1834	65,365	57,510	10,490	24,474	66	4,468	17,686	54	---	15	1	105	151
1833	58,640	29,111	4,916	8,648	189	5,355	6,988	1	---	159	1	1,699	1,155
1832	60,482	34,193	5,331	12,436	334	5,695	10,194	34	---	52	---	3	114
1831	22,633	13,039	2,475	36	36	2,277	2,413	---	---	1	---	23	37
1830	23,322	7,217	1,153	2,721	19	1,305	1,976	2	---	3	2	9	27
1829	22,520	12,523	3,179	7,415	30	1,065	597	---	---	1	1	23	212
1828	27,382	24,729	5,352	12,488	60	4,700	1,851	1	---	7	6	34	230
1827	18,875	16,719	4,186	9,766	28	1,829	432	1	---	19	1	35	422
1826	10,837	9,751	2,319	5,408	26	968	511	---	---	4	2	57	456
1825	10,199	8,543	2,095	4,888	18	719	450	1	---	10	---	75	287
1824	7,912	4,965	1,264	2,345	20	671	230	4	---	7	2	45	377
1823	6,354	4,016	1,100	1,908	7	528	183	3	---	7	2	33	245
1822	6,911	4,418	1,221	2,267	28	522	148	3	---	10	4	35	180
1821	9,127	5,936	3,210	1,518	24	521	383	1	---	7	---	63	209
1820	8,385	7,691	2,410	3,614	23	452	968	5	---	14	1	30	174

¹ Differences between series B 304 and B 331 for the years 1820 to 1868 may be due to the fact that the source of statistics was different.

² Comprises Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg, Switzerland, and France.

³ Includes Austria, 1938 to 1945.

⁴ Poland was recorded as a separate country from 1820 to 1898 and from 1920 to 1945. Between 1899 and 1919 Poland was included with Austria-Hungary, Germany, and Russia.

⁵ Comprises Austria-Hungary for 1861-1904; Austria, 1905-1937; Hungary, 1905-1945; Czechoslovakia and Yugoslavia, 1920-1945.

⁶ Countries added to the list since the beginning of World War I are theretofore included with the countries to which they belonged. In the fiscal year 1931 the Russian Empire was broken down into European Russia and Siberia (Asiatic Russia).

⁷ Comprises Rumania, Bulgaria, and Turkey in Europe.

⁸ Comprises Spain, Portugal, Greece, and other Europe, not elsewhere classified.

Series B 304-330.—IMMIGRATION—IMMIGRANTS BY COUNTRY: 1820 TO 1945—Con.

[For grand total and Europe, see series B 304-316. Data are for fiscal years ending June 30, except: 1820-1831 and 1844-1849, fiscal years ending Sept. 30; and 1833-1842 and 1851-1867, years ending Dec. 31; 1832 covers 15 months ending Dec. 31; 1843, nine months ending Sept. 30; 1850, fifteen months ending Dec. 31; 1868, six months ending June 30]

YEAR	ASIA					AMERICA				Africa, total	AUSTRALASIA			All other countries ⁴
	Total	Turkey in Asia ¹	China	Japan ²	Other Asia	Total	Canada and Newfoundland ³	Mexico	Other America		Total	Australia and New Zealand	Other Pacific Islands ⁴	
	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325		326	327	328	
1945	442	13	71	1	357	29,646	11,530	6,702	11,414	406	1,663	1,625	38	19
1944	227	15	50	4	158	23,084	10,143	6,598	6,343	112	615	577	38	4
1943	384	36	65	20	213	18,162	9,761	4,172	4,229	141	160	120	40	8
1942	564	31	179	44	310	16,377	10,599	2,378	3,400	473	163	120	43	51
1941	1,801	16	1,003	289	493	22,445	11,473	2,824	8,148	564	255	194	61	170
1940	1,913	7	643	102	1,161	17,822	11,078	2,313	4,431	202	228	207	21	137
1939	2,162	15	642	102	1,403	17,139	10,813	2,640	3,686	218	222	213	9	119
1938	2,376	11	613	93	1,659	20,486	14,404	2,502	3,580	174	248	223	20	116
1937	1,065	13	293	132	627	16,903	12,011	2,347	2,545	155	174	145	29	84
1936	721	20	273	91	337	11,786	8,121	1,716	1,949	105	165	147	18	72
1935	682	31	229	88	334	11,174	7,782	1,560	1,832	118	141	132	9	63
1934	597	22	187	86	302	11,409	7,945	1,801	1,663	104	147	130	17	3
1933	552	27	148	75	302	9,925	6,187	1,936	1,802	71	137	122	15	-----
1932	1,931	43	750	526	612	12,577	8,003	2,171	2,403	186	303	291	12	-----
1931	3,345	139	1,150	653	1,403	30,316	22,183	3,333	5,300	417	652	616	36	-----
1930	4,535	118	1,589	837	1,991	88,104	65,254	12,703	10,147	572	1,051	1,026	25	-----
1929	3,758	70	1,446	771	1,471	116,177	66,451	40,154	9,572	509	636	619	17	-----
1928	3,380	80	1,320	550	1,430	144,281	75,281	59,016	9,984	475	606	578	28	-----
1927	3,669	73	1,471	723	1,402	161,372	84,530	67,721	9,571	520	746	712	34	-----
1926	3,413	37	1,751	654	971	144,393	93,368	49,316	7,709	529	591	556	35	-----
1925	3,578	51	1,937	723	867	141,496	102,753	32,964	5,779	412	462	416	46	-----
1924	22,065	2,820	6,992	8,301	3,452	318,355	200,690	89,836	28,829	900	679	635	44	58
1923	13,705	2,183	4,986	5,809	727	199,972	117,011	63,768	19,193	548	759	711	48	15
1922	14,263	1,998	4,406	6,716	1,143	77,448	46,810	19,551	11,087	520	915	855	60	25
1921	25,034	11,735	4,009	7,873	1,412	124,118	72,317	30,758	21,043	1,301	2,281	2,191	90	180
1920	17,505	5,033	2,330	9,432	710	162,666	90,025	52,361	20,280	648	2,185	2,066	119	702
1919	12,674	19	1,964	10,064	627	102,286	57,782	29,818	14,686	189	1,310	1,234	76	46
1918	12,701	43	1,795	10,213	650	65,418	32,452	18,524	14,442	299	1,090	925	165	47
1917	12,756	393	2,237	8,991	1,135	147,779	105,399	17,869	24,511	566	1,142	1,014	128	77
1916	13,204	1,670	2,460	8,680	394	137,424	101,551	18,425	17,448	894	1,574	1,484	90	31
1915	15,211	3,543	2,660	8,613	395	111,206	82,215	12,340	16,651	934	1,399	1,282	117	136
1914	34,273	21,716	2,502	8,929	1,126	122,695	86,139	14,614	21,942	1,539	1,446	1,336	110	23
1913	35,358	23,955	2,105	8,281	1,017	103,907	73,802	11,926	18,179	1,409	1,340	1,229	111	16
1912	21,449	12,788	1,765	6,114	782	95,926	55,930	23,238	16,698	1,009	898	794	104	15
1911	17,428	10,229	1,460	4,520	1,219	94,364	56,830	19,839	17,645	956	1,043	984	59	39
1910	23,533	15,212	1,968	2,720	3,633	89,534	56,555	18,691	14,288	1,072	1,097	998	99	49
1909	12,904	7,506	1,943	3,111	344	82,208	51,941	16,251	14,016	858	892	839	53	43
1908	23,365	9,753	1,397	15,803	1,412	59,997	38,510	6,067	15,420	1,411	1,179	1,098	81	17
1907	40,524	8,053	961	30,226	1,284	41,762	19,918	1,406	20,438	1,486	1,989	1,947	42	22
1906	22,300	6,354	1,544	13,835	567	24,613	5,063	1,997	17,553	712	1,733	1,682	51	33,012
1905	23,925	6,157	2,166	10,331	5,271	25,217	2,168	2,637	20,412	757	2,166	2,091	75	161
1904	26,186	5,235	4,309	14,264	2,378	16,420	2,837	1,009	12,574	686	1,555	1,461	94	90
1903	29,966	7,118	2,209	19,968	671	11,023	1,058	528	9,437	176	1,349	1,150	199	25
1902	22,271	6,223	1,649	14,270	129	6,698	636	709	5,353	37	566	384	182	103
1901	13,593	5,782	2,459	5,269	83	4,416	540	347	3,529	173	498	325	173	1
1900	17,946	3,962	1,247	12,635	102	5,455	396	237	4,822	30	428	214	214	13
1899	8,972	4,436	1,660	2,844	32	4,316	1,322	161	2,833	51	310	456	354	217
1898	8,637	4,275	2,071	2,230	61	2,627	352	107	2,168	48	201	153	48	-----
1897	9,662	4,732	3,363	1,526	41	4,537	291	91	4,155	37	199	139	60	-----
1896	6,764	4,139	1,441	1,110	74	7,303	278	150	6,875	21	112	87	25	-----
1895	4,495	2,767	539	1,150	39	3,508	244	116	3,148	36	155	155	-----	70
1894	4,690	-----	1,170	1,931	1,589	3,551	194	109	3,248	24	244	244	-----	-----
1893	2,392	-----	472	1,380	540	2,593	(⁶)	(⁶)	2,593	(⁶)	248	248	(⁶)	5,173
1892	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	267	267	(⁶)	8,520
1891	7,678	2,488	2,836	1,136	1,218	5,082	234	(⁶)	4,848	103	1,301	777	524	70
1890	4,448	1,126	1,716	691	915	3,833	183	(⁶)	3,650	112	1,167	699	468	62
1889	1,725	593	118	640	374	5,459	28	(⁶)	5,431	187	2,196	1,000	1,196	70
1888	843	273	26	404	140	5,402	15	(⁶)	5,387	65	2,387	697	1,690	61
1887	615	208	10	229	168	5,270	9	(⁶)	5,261	40	1,282	528	754	73
1886	317	15	40	194	68	3,026	17	(⁶)	3,009	122	1,136	522	614	73
1885	198	-----	22	49	127	41,203	38,336	323	2,544	112	679	449	230	71
1884	510	-----	279	20	211	63,339	60,626	430	2,283	59	900	502	398	98
1883	8,113	-----	8,031	27	55	71,729	70,274	469	986	67	747	554	193	79
1882	39,629	-----	39,579	5	45	100,129	98,366	366	1,397	60	889	878	11	99
1881	11,982	5	11,890	11	76	127,577	125,450	325	1,302	33	1,191	1,188	3	103

¹ No record of immigration from Turkey in Asia until 1869.

² No record of immigration from Japan until 1861.

³ Prior to 1920 Canada and Newfoundland were recorded as British North America. From 1820 to 1898 the figures include all British North American possessions.

⁴ From 1934 to 1945, inclusive, Philippine Islands are included in "All other countries."

⁵ Includes 32,897 persons returning to their homes in the United States.

⁶ Included in "All other countries."

⁷ No record of immigration from Mexico from 1886 to 1893.

Series B 304-330.—IMMIGRATION—IMMIGRANTS BY COUNTRY: 1820 TO 1945—Con.

[For grand total and Europe, see series B 304-316. Data are for fiscal years ending June 30, except: 1820-1831 and 1844-1849, fiscal years ending Sept. 30; and 1833-1842 and 1851-1867, years ending Dec. 31; 1832 covers 15 months ending Dec. 31; 1843, nine months ending Sept. 30; 1850, fifteen months ending Dec. 31; 1868, six months ending June 30]

YEAR	ASIA					AMERICA				Africa, total	AUSTRALASIA			All other countries ⁴
	Total	Turkey in Asia ¹	China	Japan ²	Other Asia	Total	Canada and Newfoundland ³	Mexico	Other America		Total	Australia and New Zealand	Other Pacific Islands ⁴	
	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325		326	327	328	
1880	5,839	4	5,802	4	29	101,692	99,744	492	1,456	18	954	953	1	63
1879	9,660	31	9,604	4	21	93,043	91,286	556	1,201	12	816	813	3	36
1878	9,014	7	8,992	2	13	27,204	25,592	465	1,147	18	606	606		15
1877	10,640	3	10,594	7	36	24,065	22,137	445	1,483	16	914	912	2	27
1876	22,943	8	22,731	4	150	24,686	22,505	631	1,550	89	1,312	1,205	107	36
1875	16,499	1	16,437	3	58	26,640	24,097	610	1,933	54	1,268	1,104	164	76
1874	13,838	6	13,776	21	35	35,339	33,020	386	1,933	58	1,193	960	233	128
1873	20,325	3	20,292	9	21	40,395	37,391	606	1,838	28	1,414	1,135	279	160
1872	7,825		7,788	17	20	42,205	40,204	569	1,432	41	2,416	2,180	236	164
1871	7,240	4	7,135	78	23	48,835	47,164	402	1,269	34	21	18	3	85
1870	15,825		15,740	48	37	42,658	40,414	463	1,781	31	36	36		27
1869	12,949	2	12,874	63	10	23,767	21,120	320	2,327	72				17
1868	5,171		5,157		14	3,415	2,785	129	501	3				161
1867	3,961		3,893	67	31	24,715	23,379	292	1,044	25				3,270
1866	2,411		2,385	7	19	33,582	32,150	239	1,193	33				3,626
1865	2,947		2,942		5	22,778	21,586	193	999	49				8,298
1864	2,982		2,975		7	4,607	3,636	99	872	37				559
1863	7,216		7,214		2	4,147	3,464	96	587	3				1,183
1862	3,640		3,633		7	4,175	3,275	142	758	12				448
1861	7,523		7,518	1	9	2,763	2,069	218	476	47				380
1860	5,476		5,467		9	6,343	4,514	229	1,600	126				486
1859	3,461		3,457		4	5,466	4,163	265	1,038	11				1,395
1858	5,133		5,123		5	5,321	4,603	429	789	17				301
1857	5,945		5,944		1	6,811	5,670	133	1,008	25				22,301
1856	4,747		4,733		14	9,058	6,493	741	1,824	6				542
1855	3,540		3,526		14	9,260	7,761	420	1,079	14				334
1854	13,100		13,100			8,533	6,891	446	1,196					658
1853	47		42		5	6,030	5,424	162	444	8				984
1852	4				4	7,695	6,352	72	1,271					1,420
1851	2				2	9,703	7,438	181	2,084	3				248
1850	7		3		4	15,768	9,376	597	5,795					45,882
1849	11		3		3	8,904	6,890	513	1,496	3				1,605
1848	8				3	7,989	6,473	24	1,432	10				495
1847	12		4		3	5,231	3,827	62	1,342					608
1846	11		7		4	5,525	3,855	222	1,448	1				2,564
1845	6		6			5,035	3,195	498	1,342	4				25
1844	6		3		3	3,740	2,711	197	832	14				110
1843	11		3		8	2,854	1,502	398	954	6				612
1842	7		4		3	3,994	2,078	403	1,513	3				616
1841	3		2		1	3,429	1,816	352	1,261	14				627
1840	1				1	3,815	1,938	395	1,482	6				118
1839						3,617	1,926	353	1,338	10				294
1838	1				1	2,990	1,476	211	1,303	10				1,843
1837	11				11	3,628	1,279	627	1,722	2				4,660
1836	4				4	4,936	2,814	798	1,324	6				31
1835	17		8		9	3,312	1,938	1,032	1,087	14				44
1834	6				6	2,779	1,020	885	874	1				5,069
1833	3				3	3,232	1,194	779	1,309	1				26,243
1832	4				4	2,371	608	827	1,436	2				23,412
1831	1				1	2,194	176	692	1,326	2				7,397
1830						2,296	189	983	1,124	2				13,807
1829	2		1		1	3,239	409	2,290	600	1				6,685
1828	3				3	2,090	267	1,089	734	6				554
1827	1				1	580	165	127	288	4				1,571
1826	1				1	831	223	106	502					254
1825	1		1			846	314	68	464	1				308
1824	1				1	559	155	110	294					2,387
1823						382	187	35	180					1,956
1822	1				1	373	204	5	169					2,114
1821						303	184	4	115	2				2,886
1820	5		1		4	387	209	1	177	1				301

¹ No record of immigration from Turkey in Asia until 1869.

² No record of immigration from Japan until 1861.

³ Prior to 1920 Canada and Newfoundland were recorded as British North America. From 1820 to 1898 the figures include all British North American possessions.

⁴ From 1934 to 1945, inclusive, Philippine Islands are included in "All other countries."

Series B 331-336.—IMMIGRATION—AGE OF IMMIGRANTS: 1820 TO 1945

[Data are for fiscal years ending as follows: 1820-1832, ending Sept. 30; 1833-1842, ending Dec. 31; 1844-1850, ending Sept. 30; 1851-1865, ending Dec. 31; 1867-1945, ending June 30. For intermediate periods, see footnotes]

YEAR	TOTAL					YEAR	TOTAL					Age not stated
	Number ¹	Percent male	Under 16 years	16 to 44 years	45 and over		Number ¹	Percent male	Under 15 years	15 to 40 years	Over 40	
1945	38,119	35.1	5,645	25,482	6,992	1885	395,346	57.3	92,880	257,551	44,915	-----
1944	28,551	40.0	4,092	21,511	2,948	1884	518,592	59.5	123,562	335,572	59,458	-----
1943	23,725	41.4	3,179	15,282	5,264	1883	603,322	60.3	143,865	390,406	69,051	-----
1942	23,781	41.7	3,710	17,529	7,542	1882	788,992	63.2	171,021	540,677	77,294	-----
1941	51,776	45.4	7,982	30,747	13,047	1881	669,431	61.4	153,480	454,495	61,456	-----
1940	70,756	47.3	9,602	45,026	16,128	1880	457,257	62.9	87,154	327,662	42,441	-----
1939	82,998	47.5	12,204	54,235	16,559	1879	177,826	62.9	34,554	122,731	20,541	-----
1938	67,895	44.1	10,181	47,068	10,646	1878	138,469	62.3	28,469	95,938	18,248	-----
1937	50,244	43.1	8,326	33,907	8,011	1877	141,857	64.9	23,754	100,366	17,737	-----
1936	36,329	40.7	6,925	23,391	6,013	1876	169,986	65.8	27,875	121,734	20,377	-----
1935	34,956	40.1	6,893	22,557	5,506	1875	227,498	61.5	44,254	154,621	28,623	-----
1934	29,470	41.1	5,889	18,987	5,094	1874	313,339	60.4	63,573	199,840	49,921	-----
1933	307,068	40.0	4,131	15,033	3,904	1873	459,803	60.0	104,872	233,272	66,859	-----
1932	35,576	39.1	6,781	22,905	5,890	1872	404,806	59.3	90,510	263,213	51,083	-----
1931	97,139	41.8	17,320	67,100	12,719	1871	321,350	59.3	71,148	210,366	39,836	-----
1930	241,700	48.4	40,777	177,059	23,864	1870	387,203	60.8	89,129	250,965	47,109	-----
1929	279,678	50.8	47,985	207,990	23,753	1869	352,768	60.9	79,803	232,397	40,568	-----
1928	307,255	54.0	49,680	230,832	26,743	1868	282,189	(*)	57,637	188,359	36,193	-----
1927	335,175	57.9	51,689	254,574	28,912	1867	342,162	62.0	65,335	236,017	40,810	-----
1926	304,488	56.0	47,347	228,527	28,614	1866	185,892	62.7	27,011	112,692	18,034	28,155
1925	294,314	55.5	50,722	213,980	29,612	1865	287,399	59.9	46,524	175,501	32,190	33,134
1924	706,896	59.9	132,264	513,788	60,844	1864	221,535	59.4	41,912	151,711	27,778	134
1923	522,919	58.8	91,816	383,960	47,143	1863	199,811	60.1	37,433	142,009	20,108	261
1922	309,556	48.4	63,710	210,164	35,682	1862	114,463	58.4	20,641	80,725	12,888	209
1921	805,228	55.8	146,613	587,965	70,650	1861	112,702	57.1	18,878	81,515	11,221	1,088
1920	430,001	57.6	81,890	307,589	40,522	1860	179,691	58.6	28,620	133,919	16,795	357
1919	141,132	59.0	26,373	97,341	17,418	1859	155,509	58.2	24,670	114,110	16,115	614
1918	110,618	55.9	21,349	76,098	13,171	1858	144,906	57.8	25,914	102,921	15,545	526
						1857	271,982	53.9	50,548	177,093	22,808	21,533
						1856	224,496	57.8	42,732	141,986	19,905	19,873
			Under 14 years	14 to 44 years	45 and over							
1917	295,403	59.1	47,467	214,616	33,320	1855	230,476	58.8	53,045	151,440	25,155	336
1916	298,826	61.0	47,070	220,821	30,935	1854	460,474	57.6	100,013	312,301	47,377	783
						1853	400,982	56.7	87,331	267,876	44,558	1,217
1915	326,700	57.2	52,982	244,472	29,246	1852	397,343	58.8	90,274	246,076	43,394	17,599
1914	1,218,480	65.6	158,621	981,692	78,167	1851	408,328	57.7	89,241	274,359	44,072	1,156
1913	1,197,892	67.5	147,158	986,355	64,379	1850	65,570	62.2	13,825	43,699	7,621	425
1912	838,172	63.2	113,700	678,480	45,992	1849	315,334	62.4	62,543	181,468	26,085	45,238
1911	878,587	64.9	117,837	714,709	46,041	1848	299,683	60.0	67,331	200,899	30,679	774
						1847	229,433	58.9	53,213	151,148	23,066	2,056
1910	1,041,570	70.7	120,509	868,310	52,751	1846	239,482	57.9	57,161	156,627	20,800	4,394
1909	751,786	69.2	88,393	624,376	38,517	1845	158,649	57.5	36,878	103,263	17,160	1,348
1908	782,370	64.8	112,148	630,671	40,051	1844	119,896	57.7	26,182	79,448	12,059	2,207
1907	1,285,349	72.4	138,344	1,100,771	46,234	1843	84,764	56.0	19,913	54,745	8,655	1,451
1906	1,100,735	69.5	136,273	913,955	50,507	1842	56,529	57.4	14,930	34,606	5,197	1,796
						1841	110,980	61.0	25,516	74,499	9,709	1,256
1905	1,026,499	70.6	114,668	855,419	56,412	1840	87,805	61.5	19,732	58,864	8,590	619
1904	812,370	67.6	109,150	657,155	46,565	1839	92,207	64.2	21,727	62,461	7,556	463
1903	857,046	71.5	102,431	714,053	40,562	1838	74,666	64.0	15,167	51,063	7,201	1,235
1902	648,743	71.9	74,063	539,254	35,426	1837	45,159	63.3	8,822	28,713	5,748	1,876
1901	487,918	67.9	62,562	396,516	28,840	1836	34,959	63.4	16,014	54,312	8,421	6,212
1900	448,572	67.8	54,624	370,382	23,566	1835	80,972	63.8	16,665	54,738	8,141	1,428
1899	311,715	62.6	43,983	248,187	19,545	1834	48,716	62.0	10,635	32,412	5,431	238
						1833	67,948	67.8	15,383	42,811	6,818	2,936
			Under 15 years	15 to 40 years	Over 40							
1898	229,299	59.2	38,267	164,905	26,127	1832	59,925	67.5	17,425	35,002	4,855	2,643
1897	230,632	58.5	38,627	165,181	27,024	1831	7,303	65.6	1,946	3,774	425	1,158
1896	343,267	61.9	52,741	254,519	36,007	1830	54,351	64.4	16,485	31,069	4,273	2,524
1895	279,948	57.6	33,289	233,543	13,116	1829	23,880	72.5	7,040	13,598	1,363	1,379
1894	314,467	59.3	41,755	258,162	14,550	1828	24,837	65.2	2,878	6,347	1,173	14,439
1893	502,917	63.8	57,392	419,701	25,824	1827	24,513	65.2	3,686	11,603	1,764	7,460
1892	623,084	62.4	89,167	491,839	42,078	1826	30,184	65.4	8,117	18,397	3,036	634
1891	560,319	63.2	95,879	405,843	58,597	1825	21,777	71.7	3,905	14,089	2,148	1,635
1890	455,302	61.9	86,404	315,054	53,844	1824	13,908	70.9	2,261	10,025	1,281	341
1889	444,427	59.2	92,534	303,895	48,058	1823	12,858	74.2	1,825	9,392	1,151	490
1888	546,889	63.2	97,287	396,990	52,612	1822	9,627	80.1	94	6,550	1,106	1,877
1887	490,109	62.6	94,278	345,575	50,256	1821	8,265	79.0	17	5,314	984	1,950
1886	334,203	60.1	66,138	232,118	35,897	1820	8,549	77.5	51	5,490	956	2,112
							11,644	74.2	170	7,047	1,396	3,031
							10,311	69.8	1,313	6,064	1,518	1,416

¹ Differences between totals in series B 304 and series B 331 for the years 1820 to 1863 may be due to the fact that the source of statistics was different. See text.
² For years 1940-1944, figures in series B 334 include, and those in series B 335 exclude, immigrants 45 years old.
³ Not reported.

⁴ 6 months ending June 30.
⁵ 3 months ending December 31.
⁶ 9 months ending September 30.

Series B 337-349.—NATURALIZATION OF ALIENS—SEX AND FORMER ALLEGIANCE:
1907 TO 1945

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	Declarations filed	Petitions filed	ALIENS NATURALIZED										
			Total natural- ized	Sex		Place of former allegiance ¹							
				Male	Female	North- western Europe	Central Europe	Eastern Europe	Southern Europe	Asia	Canada	Other America	All other
1945	31,195	195,917	231,402	116,691	114,711	57,997	82,195	23,948	51,629	982	(2)	8,590	6,061
1944	42,368	325,717	441,979	202,698	239,281	114,801	139,304	48,382	122,638	2,946	(2)	11,099	2,809
1943	115,664	377,125	318,933	157,663	161,270	122,708	86,365	42,012	51,758	2,487	(2)	9,866	3,737
1942	221,796	343,487	270,364	112,040	153,324	117,607	71,762	41,586	31,047	1,837	(2)	6,247	278
1941	224,123	277,807	272,974	136,348	140,946	96,375	86,122	35,844	51,819	1,567	(2)	5,249	318
1940	203,536	278,028	235,260	132,406	102,854	78,357	75,024	29,146	47,236	1,246	(2)	3,930	321
1939	155,691	219,413	188,813	113,934	74,879	62,430	59,636	22,209	40,452	1,068	(2)	2,709	309
1938	160,673	175,413	162,078	92,041	70,037	55,359	51,359	19,809	32,235	921	(2)	1,976	419
1937	176,195	165,464	164,976	97,696	67,280	58,002	55,789	18,970	29,169	957	(2)	1,710	379
1936	148,118	167,127	141,265	86,777	54,488	54,852	47,289	14,781	22,194	830	(2)	1,220	99
1935	136,524	131,378	118,945	82,182	36,763	44,605	39,554	11,825	21,171	710	(2)	987	93
1934	108,079	117,125	113,669	82,465	31,204	39,481	38,859	11,476	20,349	678	(2)	896	1,930
1933	83,046	112,629	113,363	78,293	35,070	40,795	37,063	12,544	19,498	687	(2)	780	1,991
1932	101,345	131,062	136,600	95,901	40,699	39,123	43,334	14,884	24,851	660	(2)	721	2,833
1931	106,272	145,474	143,495	106,715	36,780	38,465	48,041	17,428	27,793	793	(2)	989	2,813
1930	62,138	113,151	169,377	120,572	48,805	38,915	56,540	24,046	37,481	940	(2)	651	3,238
1929	280,645	255,519	224,728	167,665	57,063	50,554	72,267	33,652	53,234	1,418	(2)	664	4,716
1928	254,588	240,321	233,155	181,875	51,280	46,059	72,111	34,962	63,989	1,334	(2)	506	6,482
1927	253,295	240,339	199,804	165,833	33,971	37,293	65,592	27,399	55,924	(2)	(2)	455	7,904
1926	277,539	172,232	146,331	121,561	24,770	28,317	49,696	23,158	33,750	(2)	(2)	233	6,049
1925	277,218	162,258	152,457	133,881	18,576	29,006	55,262	23,154	31,671	(2)	(2)	290	6,061
1924	424,540	177,117	150,510	135,739	14,771	28,780	55,915	23,348	32,232	(2)	(2)	270	4,200
1923	296,636	165,168	145,084	139,073	6,011	29,107	56,112	22,897	28,392	(2)	(2)	(2)	2,030
1922	273,511	162,638	170,447										
1921	303,904	195,534	181,292										
1920	299,076	218,732	177,683										
1919	391,156	256,858	217,358										
1918	342,283	169,507	151,449										
1917	440,651	130,865	88,104										
1916	209,204	108,767	87,831										
1915	247,958	106,399	91,848										
1914	214,104	124,475	104,145										
1913	182,095	95,380	83,561										
1912	171,133	95,661	70,310										
1911	189,249	74,740	56,683										
1910	169,348	55,750	39,448										
1909	145,745	43,141	38,374										
1908	137,571	44,032	25,975										
1907	73,658	21,113	7,941										

¹ See text for list of countries.

² Included in "All other."

³ Included in Northwestern Europe as part of British Empire.

⁴ Period, September 27, 1906, to June 30, 1907.

Series B 350-352.—IMMIGRATION—NONIMMIGRANT ALIENS ADMITTED AND ALIENS
DEPARTED: 1906 TO 1945

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	Admitted, nonimmi- grant aliens	ALIENS DEPARTED		YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	Admitted, nonimmi- grant aliens	ALIENS DEPARTED		YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	Admitted, nonimmi- grant aliens	ALIENS DEPARTED	
		Nonemi- grant	Emigrant			Nonemi- grant	Emigrant			Nonemi- grant	Emigrant
1945	164,247	85,920	7,442	1931	183,540	229,034	61,832	1918	101,235	98,683	94,585
1944	113,641	78,740	5,669	1930	204,514	221,764	50,661	1917	67,474	80,102	66,277
1943	81,117	53,615	5,107	1929	199,649	183,295	69,208	1916	67,922	111,042	129,765
1942	82,457	67,189	7,363	1928	193,376	196,899	77,457	1915	107,544	180,100	204,074
1941	100,008	71,362	17,115	1927	202,826	180,142	73,366	1914	184,601	330,467	303,338
1940	138,032	144,703	21,461	1926	191,618	150,763	76,992	1913	229,335	303,734	308,190
1939	185,333	174,758	26,651	1925	164,121	132,762	92,728	1912	178,933	232,030	333,262
1938	184,802	197,404	25,210	1924	172,406	139,956	76,789	1911	151,713	222,549	295,666
1937	181,640	197,846	26,736	1923	150,437	119,136	81,450	1910	156,467	177,982	202,436
1936	154,570	157,467	35,817	1922	122,949	146,672	198,712	1909	192,449	174,590	225,802
1935	144,765	150,216	38,834	1921	172,935	178,313	247,718	1908	141,825	319,755	395,073
1934	134,434	137,401	39,771	1920	191,575	139,747	283,315	1907	153,120		
1933	127,660	163,721	80,081	1919	95,839	92,709	123,522	1906	65,618		
1932	139,295	184,362	103,295								